

## **APPENDIX 3.9**



**ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND PALEONTOLOGICAL  
RESOURCES TECHNICAL REPORT  
for the  
SAN DIEGO STATE UNIVERSITY  
PLAZA LINDA VERDE PROJECT**

*Prepared for:*

**San Diego State University  
Facilities Planning Design and Construction  
5500 Campanile Drive  
San Diego, California 92182  
*Contact: Lauren Cooper***

*Prepared by:*

**DUDEK**  
605 Third Street  
Encinitas, California 92024

**MAY 2009**



# Archaeological and Paleontological Resources Technical Report San Diego State University Plaza Linda Verde Project

---

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b><u>Section</u></b>	<b><u>Page No.</u></b>
<b>SUMMARY OF FINDINGS .....</b>	<b>VII</b>
<b>1.0 INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Project Location and Description.....	1
<b>2.0 METHODOLOGY .....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>3.0 EXISTING CONDITIONS .....</b>	<b>11</b>
3.1 Environment.....	11
3.2 Ethnography.....	12
3.3 Prehistory.....	12
3.4 History.....	14
3.5 Existing Site Conditions .....	14
3.6 Paleontological Resource Conditions .....	16
<b>4.0 SIGNIFICANCE THRESHOLDS .....</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>5.0 IMPACTS .....</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>6.0 MITIGATION MEASURES.....</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>7.0 SIGNIFICANCE OF IMPACTS AFTER MITIGATION.....</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>8.0 LIST OF PREPARERS.....</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>9.0 REFERENCES.....</b>	<b>22</b>

## APPENDICES

- A Archaeological Records Search: South Coastal Information Center—San Diego State University
- B Native American Consultation

## LIST OF FIGURES

1	Regional Map.....	3
2	Vicinity Map.....	5
3	Existing Parcels.....	7
4	Proposed Project .....	9

**Archaeological and Paleontological Resources Technical Report  
San Diego State University Plaza Linda Verde Project**

---

INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

# **Archaeological and Paleontological Resources Technical Report San Diego State University Plaza Linda Verde Project**

---

## **LIST OF ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS**

B.P.	Before Present
CCR	California Code of Regulations
CEQA	California Environmental Quality Act
City	City of San Diego
County	County of San Diego
Ma	megannum
NAHC	Native American Heritage Commission
Proposed Project	Plaza Linda Verde project
SDSU	San Diego State University
SGC	Southland Geotechnical Consultants

**Archaeological and Paleontological Resources Technical Report  
San Diego State University Plaza Linda Verde Project**

---

INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK



# **Archaeological and Paleontological Resources Technical Report San Diego State University Plaza Linda Verde Project**

---

## **SUMMARY OF FINDINGS**

This report analyzes the potential impacts to archaeological and paleontological resources that would occur as a result of the proposed San Diego State University ("SDSU") Plaza Linda Verde project ("Proposed Project"). Proposed improvements include demolition of existing structures and parking lots on an approximately 18-acre site immediately south of SDSU. Improvements also include construction of a mixed-use, multi-story development featuring ground-floor commercial and upper-floor student housing, a Campus Green featuring a public promenade and pedestrian paseos, additional parking facilities, and student apartments. A records search of archaeological reports and site records within 0.25 mile of the project site was conducted at the California Historical Resources Information System South Coastal Archaeological Information Center, at SDSU.

Four previous investigations have occurred within this vicinity but have not recorded Native American sites. The project site is not listed on the Native American Heritage Commission's Sacred Lands Inventory, and it is unlikely that there are contemporary Native American heritage resources located within this urbanized area. Consultation with Native American individuals who might have information on important heritage resources has been initiated.

The Proposed Project area is completely urbanized; nearly all ground surfaces are covered by existing structures or paving (parking areas, sidewalks, etc.). Minor amounts of sidewalk strips and private yard landscaping are visible but do not provide a reliable indication of the potential for prehistoric resources underneath existing vegetation. Therefore, the overall ground surface visibility within the project area is poor, and no reliable conclusions regarding presence of buried archaeological resources are possible.

Previous development has disturbed native soils to at least between 18 and 36 inches. However, there is some potential for intact pockets of prehistoric resources to be located below existing disturbed soils. Given the unreliable results of the current investigation, a supplemental archaeological survey of ground surfaces is recommended subsequent to demolition and removal of structures and pavement. If potentially important resources were to be identified, the survey results would identify the need for standard measures, including limited archaeological excavations and construction monitoring. Inclusion of standard measures, including compliance with California Public Resource Code Section 5097.98 in the event that human remains are encountered, will ensure that impacts on archaeological resources are reduced to less than significant.

Paleontological resource presence is predicted by understanding the geological history and depositional environments that underlie a project site. Those factors influence the probability of

## **Archaeological and Paleontological Resources Technical Report San Diego State University Plaza Linda Verde Project**

---

prehistoric life being preserved as a fossil. The Proposed Project is underlain by four geologic formations: Linda Vista Formation, San Diego Formation, Mission Valley Formation, and Stadium Conglomerate (see section 3.6). Grading and excavation may impact these underlying formations. Potential impacts to the Linda Vista Formation would not be significant. The three formations (San Diego Formation, Mission Valley Formation, and Stadium Conglomerate) with the potential to occur below the Linda Vista Formation have a High paleontological resource sensitivity rating. Construction activities extending below the Linda Vista Formation will have the potential for significant impacts to paleontological resources. Inclusion of mitigation in the form of preparation and carrying out a paleontological resource monitoring plan would reduce potential impacts.

# **Archaeological and Paleontological Resources Technical Report San Diego State University Plaza Linda Verde Project**

---

## **1.0 INTRODUCTION**

This report presents the results of a records search and archaeological investigation of the proposed Plaza Linda Verde Project ("Proposed Project") on San Diego State University ("SDSU")-owned properties in San Diego, San Diego County, California (Figure 1, Regional Map) prepared by David Stone, M.A., RPA. Mr. Stone has 30 years' experience conducting and managing archaeological investigations throughout California.

### **1.1 Project Location and Description**

The Proposed Project is located on approximately 18 acres adjacent to the main SDSU campus, approximately 8 miles east of downtown San Diego (Figure 1). The site is bounded by Montezuma Road on the south and College Avenue on the east, and extends north to the existing southern SDSU campus boundary and just west of Campanile Drive (Figure 2, Vicinity Map). The parcels anticipated for redevelopment are located on California State University-owned property south of the existing campus boundary (Figure 3, Existing Parcels).

The Proposed Project consists of the development of additional on-campus student housing and retail services to support SDSU and the surrounding community. The Proposed Project is a mixed-use development featuring ground-floor commercial and upper-floor student housing, student apartments, additional parking facilities to accommodate increased parking demand within the area, a Campus Green featuring a public promenade, and pedestrian malls in place of existing streets/alleys linking the proposed mixed-use buildings to the main campus.

The existing boundaries of the SDSU campus generally are Hardy Avenue on the south, East Campus Drive on the east, 55th Street/Remington Road on the west, and Adobe Falls Road/Del Cerro Boulevard (north of Interstate 8) on the north. The Proposed Project would be developed on property located south of the existing Campus Master Plan boundary, generally between Aztec Walk and Montezuma Road (Figure 2). The land on which the Proposed Project would be developed is currently owned by SDSU, the SDSU Foundation, and private entities. Lands currently owned by private entities would be purchased by SDSU prior to development.

The project consists of the demolition of existing structures and parking lots and is on an approximately 18-acre site located immediately south of the SDSU main campus. The development of certain portions of the Proposed Project, primarily including the pedestrian malls, would be contingent upon the vacation of certain existing vehicular rights-of-way; if the subject vacations are not approved, the Proposed Project would proceed on a modified basis.

In conjunction with the Proposed Project, SDSU also is proposing to amend the SDSU Campus Master Plan boundary such that the southern campus boundary between 55th Street and one

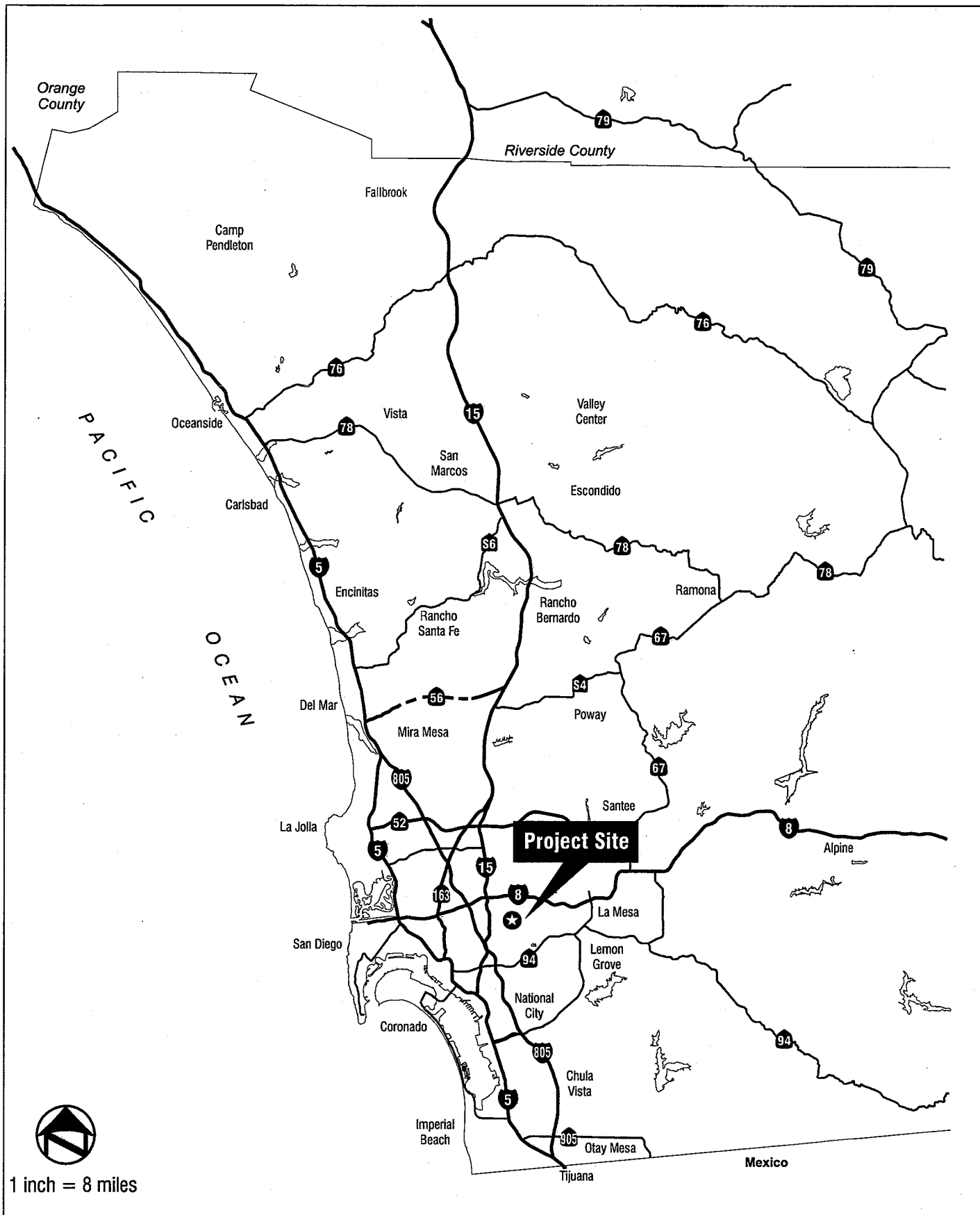
## **Archaeological and Paleontological Resources Technical Report San Diego State University Plaza Linda Verde Project**

---

block east of College Avenue would extend south generally from Aztec Walk to Montezuma Road.

The Proposed Project would consist of development of the following five project components (Figure 3):

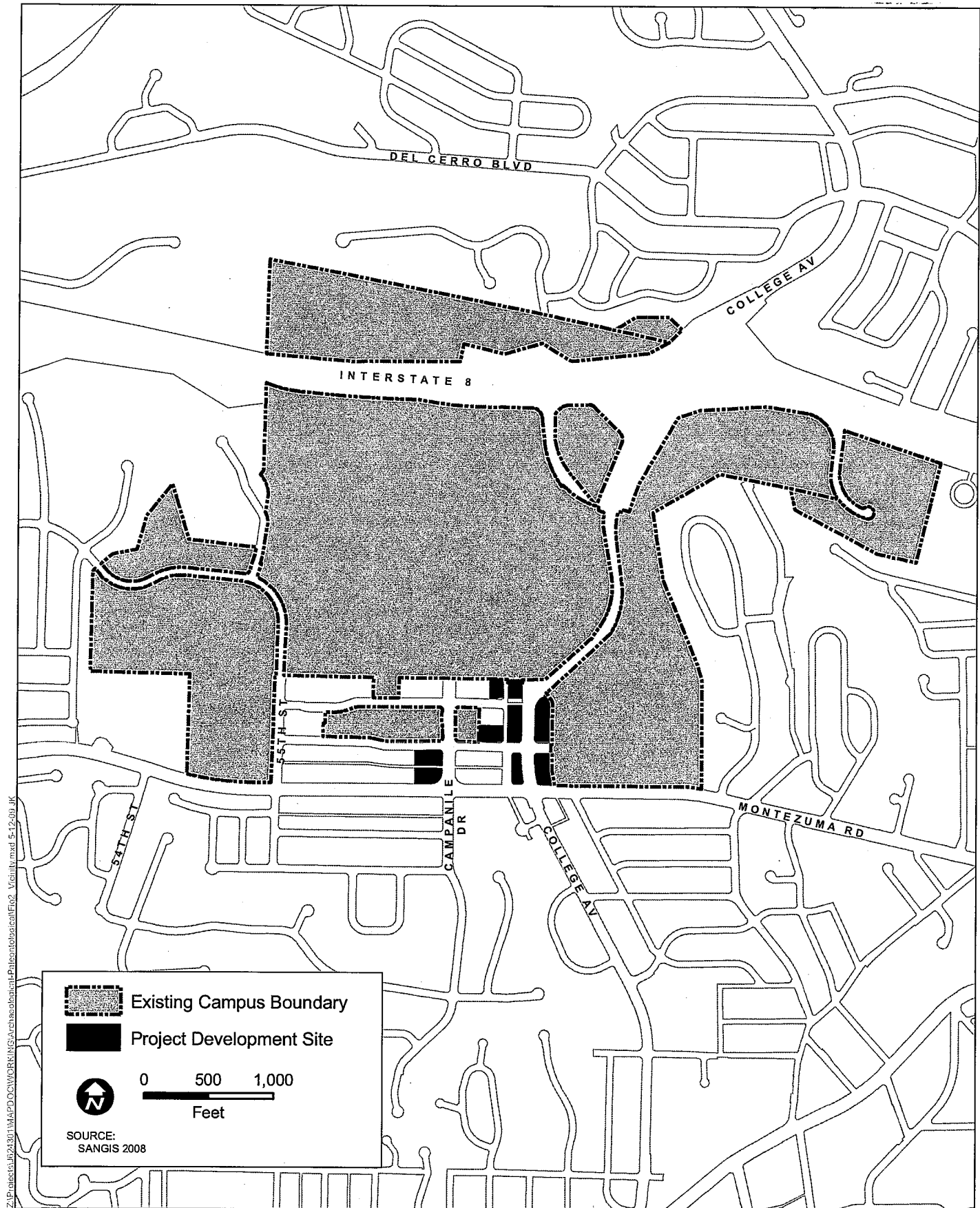
- I. Mixed-Use Retail/Student Housing.** This project component consists of the development of four ground-floor retail and upper-floor residential buildings located south of Hardy Avenue, north of Montezuma Road, and west and east of College Avenue (Figure 4, Proposed Project). Collectively, the four buildings would contain approximately 294 apartments to house approximately 1,216 students, and also would contain approximately 75,394 square feet of university/community-serving retail uses.
- II. Student Apartments.** This project component would consist of two four-story buildings located west of Campanile Drive, north of Montezuma Road, and south of Lindo Paseo (Figure 4). Collectively, the two buildings would contain approximately 96 apartments to house 416 students.
- III. Parking Facilities.** A freestanding parking structure would be constructed at the northwest corner of Lindo Paseo and Montezuma Place (Figure 4). The structure would consist of five levels—one underground parking deck and four aboveground decks—and would provide approximately 342 parking spaces. The parking structure also would support approximately 1,815 square feet of ground-floor retail space. The Mixed-Use Retail/Student Housing buildings to be developed east of College Avenue would contain underground parking for an additional 160 to 210 vehicles, depending on the ultimate configuration.
- IV. Campus Green.** A Campus Green is planned for development south of the existing SDSU Transit Center and would consist of active and passive recreational areas for public use (Figure 4).
- V. Pedestrian Malls.** The Proposed Project also would include two pedestrian malls, in place of existing streets/alleys, to be located along the western and eastern flanks of the main mixed-use building area (Figure 4). These corridors would facilitate non-motorized movement between the proposed buildings and main campus and would support meeting/resting space and outdoor eating facilities associated with the adjacent retail shops. This project component would be ancillary to the Mixed-Use Retail/Student Housing component and would not be essential to development of the overall project site.



**Archaeological and Paleontological Resources Technical Report  
San Diego State University Plaza Linda Verde Project**

---

INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK



ZIP: 92161-0230 \\MAPS\CONWORKING\GIS\chase\sdstate\PlazaLindaVerde\Fig2\_Vicinity.mxd 5-12-08 JK

**Archaeological and Paleontological Resources Technical Report  
San Diego State University Plaza Linda Verde Project**

---

INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK



Z:\Projects\J624301\MAPDOC\WORKING\Archaeological-Paleontological\Fig3\_Site\_Plan.mxd 5-12-09 JK





INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK



**SDSU Plaza Linda Verde  
Archaeological and Paleontological  
Resources Technical Report**



**Figure 4  
Proposed Project**

**Archaeological and Paleontological Resources Technical Report  
San Diego State University Plaza Linda Verde Project**

---

INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK



# **Archaeological and Paleontological Resources Technical Report San Diego State University Plaza Linda Verde Project**

---

## **2.0 METHODOLOGY**

An archaeological records search of data maintained at the South Coastal Archaeological Information Center was requested on April 16, 2009. Destiny Lanberg of the South Coastal Archaeological Information Center completed the records search on April 21, 2009. The following databases were reviewed for results within a 0.25-mile radius from the project site (Appendix A, Archaeological Records Search): National Register of Historic Places, California Register of Historical Resources, California Historical Landmarks, California Points of Historical Interest, and historic building surveys.

A search of the Sacred Lands Inventory maintained by the California State Native American Heritage Commission ("NAHC") was requested on April 15, 2009 (see Appendix B). Correspondence from the NAHC on April 17 and 20, 2009, identified no Native American cultural resources within 0.5 mile of the Proposed Project site (David Singleton, NAHC 2009). Letters were sent on April 28, 2009, by Dudek archaeologist David Stone, to Native Americans identified by the NAHC who might have knowledge of previously undocumented cultural resources within the project (see Appendix B, Native American Consultation). Finally, an archaeological survey was conducted by Mr. Stone.

The paleontological resource investigation relied on the following documents: *Geology of the San Diego metropolitan Area, California* (Kennedy and Peterson 1975); the *Draft Geotechnical Input for Environmental Impact Report* (Southland Geotechnical Consultants (SGC) 2009); and *Paleontological Resources, County of San Diego* (Deméré and Walsh 1993). The paleontological resource assessment was prepared by Dudek Ecologist, Travis Smith

## **3.0 EXISTING CONDITIONS**

### **3.1 Environment**

The project site is located in the urbanized neighborhood south of SDSU surrounding College Avenue. Prehistorically, the area would have been a flat mesa with characteristic Upper Sonoran chaparral vegetation, including chamise, oaks, wild lilac, and elderberry (Luomala 1978). Prehistoric occupation of the project site vicinity was influenced by access to water and drainages (Luomala 1978). Major ethnohistoric occupation along Adobe Valley and Mission Valley to the north of the Proposed Project site (Pierson 2004) suggests that occupation within the project site area would have been more ephemeral at the time of indigenous populations' contact with the Spanish.

Cultural resources are districts, buildings, sites, structures, areas of traditional use, or objects with historical, architectural, archaeological, cultural, or scientific importance. They include

# **Archaeological and Paleontological Resources Technical Report San Diego State University Plaza Linda Verde Project**

---

archaeological resources (both prehistoric and historic), historic architectural resources (physical properties, structures, or built items), and traditional cultural resources (those important to living Native Americans for religious, spiritual, ancestral, or traditional reasons).

## **3.2 Ethnography**

The prehistoric populations that would have inhabited the Proposed Project site vicinity are associated with the Kumeyaay tribe. Prior to Spanish contact, the Kumeyaay people occupied an extensive area throughout San Diego County, from the Pacific Ocean coastline north to Escondido, east to El Centro, and as far south as Baja California (Sycuan Band of the Kumeyaay Nation 2009). Due to the extensive territory occupied, the Kumeyaay implemented a variety of subsistence strategies. Within and near the project site, hunting and gathering exploited acorns and other plant foods (e.g., seeds, nuts, beans, and fruits) that were milled on bedrock mortars and slicks and on mortars and pestles. Baskets were used for transport and storage. Hunting, based on the recovery of smaller dart points and projectile points, emphasized smaller game, though larger deer were most likely exploited as well. Pottery was introduced around 600 A.D. by Lower Colorado populations to the east (Luomala 1978; Baksh no date). Larger winter villages supported a cluster of subterranean thatched dwellings in canyon bottoms, while summer occupation would have been more transitory, using caves or other windbreaks (Luomala 1978).

The founding of Mission San Diego de Alcalá and Presidio in 1769 and the Santa Ysabel branch Mission in 1818 resulting in the conversion of the Kumeyaay neophytes and an abrupt end to their indigenous way of life. Resistance to missionization among these Native Californians, however, was the strongest among indigenous peoples in the state (Sycuan Band of the Kumeyaay Nation, 2009; Luomala 1978). Eventual dislocation of their lifestyle and disease devastated the Kumeyaay people. In the 79 years following establishment of the San Diego Mission, and with the end of the Mexican-American War in 1848, the Kumeyaay population was decimated from 30,000 to approximately 3,000.

## **3.3 Prehistory**

Various cultural sequences have been defined for coastal California and San Diego County (e.g., Bull 1987; Ezell 1987; Moriarty 1966; Warren 1987). For consistency, this report will rely on a terminological sequence (i.e., Paleoindian, Archaic, Late Prehistoric).

### **Paleoindian Period (12,000–8,000 B.P.)**

The Paleoindian period, also known as the San Dieguito complex, dates from circa 12,000 to 8,000 Before Present ("B.P.") and is typified by artifact assemblages consisting of typical hunter-gatherer flaked lithic tools, such as scrapers, scraper planes, choppers, and large projectile points

## **Archaeological and Paleontological Resources Technical Report San Diego State University Plaza Linda Verde Project**

---

(Davis et al. 1969; Moratto 1984; Warren 1987). A cooler and wetter climate during this period resulted in more widespread pinion-juniper and riparian plant communities. Sites occupied during this time suggest that the hunting of deer and smaller mammals was central to the San Dieguito economy. Typical Paleoindian assemblages do not contain millingstone technology.

Although no consensus has been reached among archaeologists, some information suggests that the San Dieguito complex may have evolved into the La Jolla complex or Archaic Period between about 9,000 and 8,000 years B.P. (Erlandson 1994). This transitional period is supported by the presence of artifacts such as eccentric crescents and spire-ground Olivella beads in both complexes.

### **Archaic Period (8,000–2,000 B.P.)**

The Archaic period (La Jolla/Pauma complex) lasted until approximately 2,000 B.P. Archaic period adaptations are expressed in the La Jolla complex as a shift from generalized hunting and gathering to a subsistence strategy focused on the exploitation of marine resources (primarily shellfish and fish). Most La Jollan sites are located along the coast and major drainage systems and are characterized by the appearance of millingstone technology (basin metates and manos), shell middens, cobble tools, discoids, a small number of Pinto and Elko series points, and flexed burials. In the interior of San Diego County, Archaic adaptations are represented by the Pauma complex (True 1958). Although the Pauma complex shares similarities with the coastal adaptation, Pauma sites generally reflect reduced exploitation of marine resources, contain a greater frequency of milling equipment, and have fewer hammer/chopper and planning/scraping tools (True and Beemer 1982). In addition, archaeological manifestations of the Pauma complex are generally located in upland contexts, overlooking drainages.

### **Late Prehistoric Period (2,000–200 B.P.)**

The Late Prehistoric period is characterized by the introduction of ceramics and changes in burial traditions and lithic technology. Small pressure-flaked projectile points first appear. There is an increased emphasis on inland plant (especially acorns) food collection, processing, and storage. These changes are believed to be associated with a migration of Yuman-speaking people from the eastern Colorado River region around 2,000 B.P. (Rogers 1945) and Shoshonean speakers after 1,500 B.P. (Moratto 1984; True 1966). During this period, inland semi-sedentary villages were established along major watercourses, and mountain areas were seasonally occupied to exploit acorns and piñon nuts. In the southern portion of San Diego County, the Late Prehistoric period is characterized by the Cuyamaca complex (Moratto 1984). The Cuyamaca complex is noted for its steatite industry and numerous millingstones (True 1970).

## **Archaeological and Paleontological Resources Technical Report San Diego State University Plaza Linda Verde Project**

---

Graham's (1981) model was proposed for Late Prehistoric Kumeyaay. In his study area, he considers that prehistoric populations aggregated in the mountains during summer and autumn to collect and store seasonally available grass seeds and acorns. Aggregation gave way in the winter as small groups moved to the desert to forage for patchier, less abundant resources. This model suggests that Late Prehistoric groups practiced collecting as well as foraging strategies in response to seasonal variations in resource abundance and availability.

### **3.4 History**

The project site and vicinity was used for agriculture in the late 18th and middle 19th centuries, including the Davies ranch, at which dairy cattle, olives, and olive oil were raised and processed (Pierson 2004). Urbanization of this area began in the early 20th century. Founded as a state college in 1897, SDSU initially occupied a single building in downtown San Diego. In February 1930, the SDSU campus was moved to its present location atop Montezuma Mesa and operated from the seven Spanish Colonial style buildings surrounding what is still referred to as the "Main Quad." Expansion of the campus initially occurred to the north and southeast. Gradually, the canyon areas were filled with auxiliary uses, including sporting and entertainment venues, as well as various parking lots.

### **3.5 Existing Site Conditions**

Four previous cultural resource surveys have been performed within 0.25 mile of the Proposed Project; of these, one investigation addressed the eastern portion of the Proposed Project site (Pierson 2004). No prehistoric archaeological sites have been recorded within this distance. No archaeological sites or historic properties have been recorded within the project location.

As the project site has been developed for over 70 years, it is unlikely that there are any contemporary Native American heritage resources located within this urbanized area.

The project consists of redevelopment of 24 individual parcels (Figure 3). A detailed summary of previously discovered/noted archaeological resources and resources noted during the site survey is provided below. Parcels 1–18 have been previously surveyed (Pierson 2004); as a group, these parcels have a less than 1% vegetated cover, and visibility of non-developed ground surface is very poor. Parcels 19–24 are individually summarized below because they contain more visible ground characteristics.

#### **Parcels 1–18**

Pierson (2004) previously surveyed the eastern portion of the study area, including Proposed Project Parcels 1–18 east of Campanile Drive. Ground visibility was found to be very limited due



## **Archaeological and Paleontological Resources Technical Report San Diego State University Plaza Linda Verde Project**

---

to "extensive development, which obscured the ground" (Pierson 2004). Verification of the ground surfaces previously evaluated (i.e., Proposed Project Parcels 1–18) during this investigation confirms that nearly all of the area is developed and covered with either buildings or parking lots. Landscaping, including small patches of yard with trees, shrubs, and lawn, covers less than 1% of the total area and is concentrated in Parcels 8 and 9. Overall ground visibility for these parcels is very poor. The verification of the previous archaeological survey efforts (Pierson 2004) is sufficient to characterize the urbanized nature of Parcels 1–18; therefore, no additional investigation was undertaken in these areas.

### **Parcels 19–24**

The remaining ground surfaces on Parcels 19–24 are also very limited due to the presence of structures and landscaping. Ground surface visibility is expressed in the approximate percentage of area not otherwise covered by structures, pavement, or landscaping: very poor (0%–5%), or poor (6%–10%).

#### ***Parcel 19, 5721 Lindo Paseo.***

This area contains a small building with a driveway and mostly cement yard, with a small patch of grass and a palm tree along the edge of the sidewalk, resulting in very poor visibility (0%–5%).

#### ***Parcel 20, 5723 Lindo Paseo***

This area contains a building with a grass yard in front. A line of shrubs separates it from Parcels 21 and 19. Visibility for parcel 20 is very poor (0%–5%).

#### ***Parcel 21, 5118–5132 Campanile Drive***

This area contains a parking lot. The entire area is covered with either asphalt or cement, resulting in no visibility.

#### ***Parcel 22, 5734 Montezuma Road***

This area is largely covered by a building with a dry grass lawn in front and shrubs along the edges of the property. The small lawn plot is the only portion of the property with ground visibility. Due to the planted lawn, visibility is very poor to poor (0%–10%).

# **Archaeological and Paleontological Resources Technical Report San Diego State University Plaza Linda Verde Project**

---

## ***Parcel 23, 5742 Montezuma Road***

This area contains a building with a cement driveway and a grass lawn. The small patch of grass at the front of the property offers very poor visibility (0%–5%).

## ***Parcel 24, 5750 Montezuma Road***

This area contains a fraternity building with a fenced-in, mostly cement front yard. The area also includes a small patch of lawn and some trees and shrubs. Visibility within this yard is very poor to poor (0%–10%). A raised planter strip extending along the eastern edge of the property along Campanile Drive is composed of fill sediments, affording no ground visibility.

Overall, all parcels within the Plaza Linda Verde project site are characterized by very poor to poor ground surface visibility, predominantly obscured by structures, parking lots, or sidewalks. The results of this and the previous survey of the project site (Pierson 2004) are considered unreliable in evaluating the potential existence of prehistoric cultural remains in the area.

## **3.6 Paleontological Resource Conditions**

Paleontological resource presence is predicted by understanding the geological history and depositional environments that underlie a project site. Those factors influence the probability of prehistoric life being preserved as a fossil.

The sediments underlying the project area are associated with four geologic formations based on the geologic map prepared by Kennedy and Peterson (1975) and the *Draft Geotechnical Input for Environmental Impact Report* (SGC 2009). In some areas of the SDSU campus, these formations are overlain by artificial fill that has no paleontological resources sensitivity (SGC 2009).

The geologic formations are assigned a paleontological resource sensitivity rating by Deméré and Walsh (1993). A "High" rating indicates a high probability of encountering paleontological resources; and a "Low" rating indicates a low probability.

### **Linda Vista Formation**

The Linda Vista Formation is a marine and non-marine terrace deposit. The formation is Pleistocene in age (approximately 0.5–1.5 megannum ("Ma")). In the SDSU area, the formation is 5–15 feet. Typically the formation consists of coarse-grained, pebbly sandstones and pebble conglomerates with locally common deposits of claystones (Kennedy and Peterson 1975).

Fossils are not common in the Linda Vista Formation, and it has been assigned a Moderate paleontological resource sensitivity by Deméré and Walsh (1993). Kennedy (2007) reviewed the

## **Archaeological and Paleontological Resources Technical Report San Diego State University Plaza Linda Verde Project**

---

paleontological resources in the area of the SDSU campus. Due to the lack of known fossil occurrences associated with the Linda Vista Formation within 1 mile of the SDSU Campus, the formation has been assigned a Low paleontological resource sensitivity in the project area by Deméré and Walsh (1993).

### **San Diego Formation**

The San Diego Formation is a marine sedimentary deposit that is Late Pliocene in age (1.5–3 Ma). This formation typically consists of fine-grained friable sandstones. Poorly sorted gravels, pebble conglomerates, and claystones also occur within the formation. The geotechnical report (SGC 2009) does not report the San Diego Formation as underlying the proposed project area. Kennedy et al. (2005) reported fossil occurrences within the San Diego Formation within the vicinity. Kennedy indicated that it is possible a thin section of the San Diego formation underlies the Linda Vista Formation in parts of the SDSU campus (Kennedy 2007).

The San Diego Formation is highly fossiliferous and has been assigned a High paleontological resource sensitivity by Deméré and Walsh (1993).

### **Mission Valley Formation**

The Mission Valley Formation is a fine-grained marine sandstone of Eocene age. In the project area, the formation underlies the Linda Vista Formation, or San Diego Formation where present, and overlies the Stadium Conglomerate.

The Mission Valley Formation has abundant and generally well-preserved fossils, with known fossil localities in the SDSU campus area (Kennedy 2007). The Mission Valley Formation has been assigned a High paleontological resource sensitivity by Deméré and Walsh (1993).

### **Stadium Conglomerate**

The Stadium Conglomerate is a poorly sorted cobble conglomerate of Eocene age. In the project area the formation underlies the Mission Valley Formation.

The Stadium Conglomerate has produced variably abundant and important fossil remains, and there are known localities within the area of the SDSU campus (Kennedy 2007). The Stadium Conglomerate has been assigned a High paleontological resource sensitivity by Deméré and Walsh (1993).

# Archaeological and Paleontological Resources Technical Report

## San Diego State University Plaza Linda Verde Project

---

### 4.0 SIGNIFICANCE THRESHOLDS

According to Appendix G of the Guidelines for Implementation of the California Environmental Quality Act (14 CCR 15000 et seq.), the project would result in a significant impact archaeological and/or paleontological resources if it would:

- Cause a substantial adverse change in the significance of an archaeological resource pursuant to Section 15064.5
- Disturb any human remains, including those interred outside of formal cemeteries
- Directly or indirectly destroy a unique paleontological resource or site or unique geologic feature.

### 5.0 IMPACTS

*Would the Project cause a substantial adverse change in the significance of an archaeological resource pursuant to Section 15064.5?*

The Plaza Linda Verde project site is not within or adjacent to any recorded prehistoric archaeological sites. The number of systematic archaeological investigations, however, are limited, and existing urbanization precludes the ability to evaluate nearly all ground surfaces. Previous development disturbances associated with one- and two-story structures, parking lots, driveways, and sidewalks include scarification and recompaction prior to foundation construction and trenching for utilities between 18 and 36 inches below the native ground surface. Therefore, the potential for intact, potentially significant archaeological resources to exist below existing structures and pavement is low.

Although no record of extensive prehistoric occupation on the SDSU campus mesa exists, there is, a limited potential for isolated pockets of prehistoric resources to be located beneath the disturbed zone. Therefore, mitigation is provided (see Section 6.0, Mitigation Measures, Mitigation Measure 1).

*Would the project disturb any human remains, including those interred outside of formal cemeteries?*

Similar to the existing archaeological resource conditions described above, the existing urban land uses covering the Proposed Project properties preclude the ability to evaluate nearly all ground surfaces to determine whether buried or unmarked human remains are present. Given the historical use of the SDSU mesa area by prehistoric peoples, there is a potential for unknown

## **Archaeological and Paleontological Resources Technical Report San Diego State University Plaza Linda Verde Project**

---

human remains to be uncovered during grading and excavation. Therefore, mitigation is provided (see Section 6.0, Mitigation Measures, Mitigation Measures 1 and 2).

***Would the project directly or indirectly destroy a unique paleontological resource or site or unique geologic feature?***

Excavation associated with the Proposed Project would impact the Linda Vista Formation and possibly the underlying San Diego Formation, Mission Valley Formation, or the Stadium Conglomerate. Construction activity within the Linda Vista Formation would not have significant impacts to paleontological resources due to the Low paleontological resource sensitivity rating.

Although the precise stratigraphy in the Proposed Project area is not yet known, all three formations (San Diego Formation, Mission Valley Formation and Stadium Conglomerate) with the potential to occur below the Linda Vista Formation have a High paleontological resource sensitivity rating. Construction activities extending below the Linda Vista Formation will have the potential for significant impacts to paleontological resources; therefore, mitigation is provided and will require implementation of a Paleontological Resource Monitoring and Mitigation Plan. (see Section 6.0, Mitigation Measures, Mitigation Measure 3).

### **Cumulative Impacts**

Future probable related projects within the City of San Diego ("City") would potentially contribute to cumulative impacts on cultural and paleontological resources. In addition to these related projects, archaeological and paleontological resources would be potentially impacted by other past, present, and probable future development projects in undeveloped or prior developed areas near the Proposed Project area. In many cases, site redesign or use of fill could minimize these adverse impacts. Total avoidance of the cultural and/or paleontological resources would not be reasonably expected, however, and increased human activity in the vicinity of cultural resources would lead to greater exposure and potential for illicit artifact collection and inadvertent disturbance during construction. Therefore, cumulative impacts on archaeological or paleontological resources caused by past, present, and probable future projects in the vicinity are considered cumulatively considerable. The City and County of San Diego both maintain guidelines and protocols for addressing project impacts on cultural resources, including requiring systematic surveys in areas of high site location potential to ensure archaeological resource identification and treatment or paleontological monitoring to ensure that construction work is halted if significant resources are discovered. The Proposed Project would result in potentially, though unlikely, direct and indirect impacts on unknown prehistoric resources below previously disturbed soils. Since no archaeological sites are recorded within the project site area and

## **Archaeological and Paleontological Resources Technical Report San Diego State University Plaza Linda Verde Project**

---

vicinity, and any unlikely intact archaeological or paleontological resources identified during the supplemental survey would be treated consistent with professional archaeological and paleontological resource monitoring procedures, the Proposed Project's contribution to cumulative impacts on archaeological and paleontological resources would be less than cumulatively considerable

### **6.0 MITIGATION MEASURES**

The following measures would reduce potential impacts to archaeological and paleontological resources to a level below significance:

1. A supplemental archaeological survey of ground surfaces within the project area should be completed by a qualified archaeologist subsequent to demolition and removal of structures and pavement. If potentially intact concentrations of prehistoric archaeological materials are identified during the supplemental survey, standard measures including limited data recovery archaeological excavations shall be undertaken prior to commencement of construction. The need for construction monitoring by a qualified archaeologist in areas of any cultural resources sensitivity will be identified prior to commencement of construction.
2. In the unlikely event that human remains are encountered, the project shall comply with California Public Resources Code Section 5097.98. The following steps, which are based on the California Public Resources Code Section 5097.98, shall be taken should any human remains be discovered during project construction (CEQA Guidelines Section 15064.5(e)(1)):
  - (A) The County Coroner must be contacted to determine that no investigation of the cause of death is required; and
  - (B) If the Coroner determines the remains to be Native American:
    1. The Coroner shall contact the Native American Heritage Commission within 24 hours.
    2. The Native American Heritage Commission shall identify the person or persons it believes to be the most likely descended from the deceased Native American.
    3. The most likely descendent may make recommendations to the landowner or the person responsible for the excavation work, for means of treating or disposing of, with appropriate dignity, the human remains and any associated grave goods as provided in Public Resources Code Section 5097.98, or,

## **Archaeological and Paleontological Resources Technical Report San Diego State University Plaza Linda Verde Project**

---

Where the following conditions occur, the landowner or his/her authorized representative shall rebury the Native American human remains and associated grave goods with appropriate dignity on the property in a location not subject to further subsurface disturbance (CEQA Guidelines Section 15064.5(e)(2)):

- (A) The Native American Heritage Commission is unable to identify a most likely descendent or the most likely descendent failed to make a recommendation within 24 hours after being notified by the commission.
  - (B) The descendant identified fails to make a recommendation; or
  - (C) The landowner or his/her authorized representative rejects the recommendation of the descendant, and the mediation by the Native American Heritage Commission fails to provide measures acceptable to the landowner.
3. A Paleontological Resources Mitigation and Monitoring Plan shall be prepared prior to project construction. A qualified paleontologist shall be retained by SDSU to carry out and manage the Mitigation and Monitoring Plan. Fieldwork may be carried out by a qualified paleontological monitor working under the direction of the paleontologist. Components of the Mitigation and Monitoring Plan shall include, but not be limited to:
- a. The paleontologist shall attend all pre-grading meetings to inform the grading and excavation contractors of the paleontological resource mitigation program and shall consult with them with respect to its implementation.
  - b. The paleontological monitor shall be on site at all times during the original cutting of previously undisturbed sediments of Moderate to High resource sensitivity to inspect cuts for contained fossils.
  - c. If fossils are discovered, the paleontologist or monitor shall recover them. In instances where recovery requires an extended salvage time, the paleontologist or monitor shall be allowed to temporarily direct, divert, or halt grading to allow recovery of fossil remains in a timely manner. Where deemed appropriate by the paleontologist or monitor, a screen-washing operation for small fossil remains shall be set up.
  - d. Recovered fossils, along with copies of pertinent field notes, photographs, and maps, shall be deposited (with SDSU's permission) in a scientific institution with paleontological collections. A final summary report that outlines the results of the mitigation program shall be completed. This report shall include discussion of the methods used, stratigraphy exposed, fossils collected, and significance of recovered fossils.

# Archaeological and Paleontological Resources Technical Report San Diego State University Plaza Linda Verde Project

---

## 7.0 SIGNIFICANCE OF IMPACTS AFTER MITIGATION

Inclusion of the measures outlined in Section 6.0 including required compliance with Public Resource Code 5097.98 in the unlikely event human remains are encountered would ensure that impacts to archaeological and paleontological resources are reduced to less than significant.

## 8.0 LIST OF PREPARERS

This report was prepared by the following Dudek staff members:

Sarah Lozano, AICP, Project Manager

David Stone, RPA, Archaeologist

Travis Smith, PhD, Paleontologist

Matthew Caselli, Technical Editor

Mark McGinnis, GIS

Julie Corrales, Word Processing.

## 9.0 REFERENCES

14 CCR 15000 et seq. 2009. *Guidelines for Implementation of the California Environmental Quality Act*.

Baksh, Michael. No date. *The Kumeyaay*. <http://daphne.palomar.edu/cuyamaca/kumeyaay.htm>

Bull, Charles S. 1987. A New Proposal: Some Suggestions for San Diego Prehistory. In *San Dieguito-La Jolla: Chronology and Controversy*, edited by Dennis Gallegos, pp. 35-42. San Diego County Archaeological Society Research Paper No. 1.

Davis, E.L., C.W. Brott, and D.L. Weide. 1969. The Western Lithic Co-Tradition. *San Diego Museum Papers* 6.

Deméré, T.A., and S.L. Walsh. 1993. Paleontological Resources, County of San Diego. Department of Paleontology, San Diego Natural History Museum.

Erlandson, Jon M. 1994. *Early Hunter-Gatherers of the California Coast*. New York: Plenum Press.



## **Archaeological and Paleontological Resources Technical Report San Diego State University Plaza Linda Verde Project**

---

- Ezell, Paul H. 1987. The Harris Site—An Atypical San Dieguito Site or Am I Beating a Dead Horse? In *San Dieguito—La Jolla: Chronology and Controversy*, edited by D. Gallegos. San Diego County Archaeological Society Research Paper 1:15-22.
- Graham, William. 1981. *A Cultural Resource Survey of the Laguna Mountain Recreation Area, San Diego County, California*. ASM Affiliates Inc. Submitted to U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Cleveland National Forest, San Diego.
- Kennedy, G.L. 2007. Paleontological Resources Assessment for San Diego State University 2007 Campus Master Plan Revision, City of San Diego, San Diego County, California.
- Kennedy, G.L., J.D. Stewart, and G.I. Shiller. 2005. Paleontological monitoring report, SDSU Sorority Row sewer improvement project, San Diego, San Diego County, California. Unpublished report prepared for the San Diego State University Foundation, by Brian F. Smith and Associates, Poway.
- Kennedy, M.P., and G.L. Peterson. 1975. Geology of the San Diego metropolitan area, California. Section B, Eastern San Diego metropolitan area, California; La Mesa, Poway, and SW ¼ Escondido quadrangles. California Division of Mines and Geology, Bulletin 200: 41-56, figs. 1-3, pls. 1B-3B.
- Luomala, Katharine. 1978. Tipai-Ipai. *Handbook of North American Indians*, Volume 8. California. Smithsonian Institution, Washington.
- Moratto, M. 1984. *California Archaeology*. Academic Press. New York.
- Moriarty, James R. III. 1966. Cultural Phase Divisions Suggested by Typological Change Coordinated with Stratigraphically Controlled Radiocarbon Dating at San Diego. *Anthropological Journal of Canada* 4:20-30.
- Pierson, Larry J. 2004. *An Archaeological/Historical Study for the Paseo at San Diego State University Project, San Diego, CA, PTS No. 2-153*. Prepared for Cotton Bridges Associates.
- Rogers, Malcolm J. 1945. An Outline of Yuman Prehistory. *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology* 1(1):167-198.
- Singleton, David. 2009. Native American Heritage Commission. Request for a Sacred Lands File Search and Native American Contact List for the SDSU Plaza Linda Verde Project,

## Archaeological and Paleontological Resources Technical Report San Diego State University Plaza Linda Verde Project

---

located in the City of San Diego College Plan Area, San Diego County, California. Letter to David Stone, April 20.

Southland Geotechnical Consultants (SGC). 2009. *Draft Geotechnical Input for Environmental Impact Report*, San Diego State University Plaza Linda Verde Project, San Diego, California.

Sycuan Band of the Kumeyaay Nation. 2009. Sycuan History. Accessed at:  
<http://www.sycuan.com/history.html>

True, Delbert L. 1958. An Early Complex in San Diego County, California. *American Antiquity* 23:255-263

———. 1966. Archaeological Differentiation of Shoshonean and Yuman Speaking Groups in Southern California. Unpublished PhD dissertation, Department of Anthropology, University of California, Los Angeles.

———. 1970. Investigation of a Late Prehistoric Complex in Cuyamaca Rancho State Park, San Diego County, California. *Archaeological Survey Monographs No. 1*. University of California, Los Angeles.

True, D.L. and Eleanor Beemer. 1982. Two Milling Stone Inventories from Northern San Diego County, California. *Journal of California and Great Basin Anthropology* 4, pp. 233-261.

Warren, Claude N. 1987. San Dieguito and La Jolla: Some Comments. In *San Dieguito-La Jolla: Chronology and Controversy*, edited by Dennis Gallegos. *San Diego County Archaeological Society, Research Paper No. 1*, pp. 73-85.

# **APPENDIX A**

*Archaeological Records Search*

*South Coastal Information Center  
San Diego State University*

**CONFIDENTIAL TECHNICAL APPENDIX  
NOT FOR PUBLIC REVIEW**

# **APPENDIX B**

## ***Native American Consultation***

[California Native Americans](#)[Cultural Resources](#)[Strategic Plan](#)[Commissioners](#)[Federal Laws and Codes](#)[State Laws and Codes](#)[Local Ordinances and Codes](#)[Additional Information](#)[Return to NAHC Home Page](#)**Sacred Lands File & Native American Contacts List Request****NATIVE AMERICAN HERITAGE COMMISSION**

915 Capitol Mall, RM 364

Sacramento, CA 95814

(916) 653-4082

(916) 657-5390 – Fax

nahc@pacbell.net

*Information Below is Required for a Sacred Lands File Search*Project: SDSU Plaza Linda VerdeCounty San Diego

USGS Quadrangle

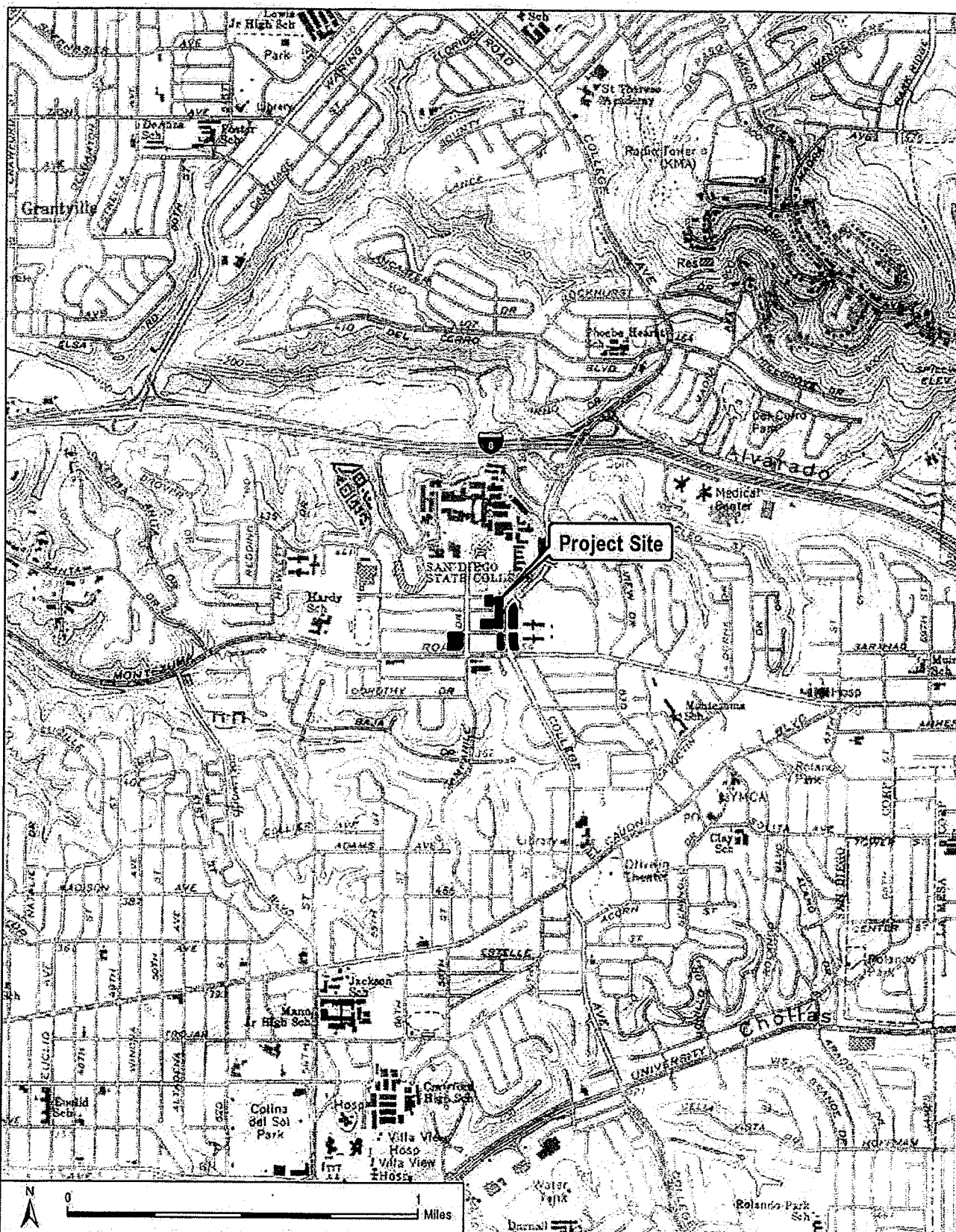
Name La MesaTownship 16S Range 2W Section(s) 22

Company/Firm/Agency:

DudekContact Person: David StoneStreet Address: 621 Chapala StreetCity: Santa Barbara, CA Zip: 93105Phone: 805-963-0651 X3525Fax: 805-963-2074Email: dstone@dudek.com

Project Description:

SDSU buildings



SOURCE: USGS Topo 7.5 Minute Series - La Mesa Quadrangle  
Township 16S / Range 2W / Section 22

### Vicinity Map

PLAZA LINDA VERDE

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

Arnold Schwarzenegger, Governor

**NATIVE AMERICAN HERITAGE COMMISSION**

815 CAPITOL MALL, ROOM 364  
SACRAMENTO, CA 95814  
(916) 653-6251  
Fax (916) 657-5390  
Web Site [www.nahc.ca.gov](http://www.nahc.ca.gov)  
[ds\\_nahc@pacbell.net](mailto:ds_nahc@pacbell.net)



April 20, 2009

Mr. David Stone, RPA, Project Archaeologist  
**DUDEK**  
621 Chapala Street  
Santa Barbara, CA 93105

Sent by FAX to: 805-963-2074  
Number of pages: 3

Re: Request for a Sacred Lands File search and Native American Contacts List for the SDSU Plaza Linda Verde Project; located in the City of San Deigo College Plan Area; San Diego County, California

Dear Mr. Stone:

The Native American Heritage Commission (NAHC) was able to perform a record search of its Sacred Lands File (SLF) for the affected project area (APE). The SLF search did not indicate the presence of Native American cultural resources within one-half mile of the project area (APE or 'area of potential effect). However, there are Native American cultural resources in close proximity to the APE.

Early consultation with Native American tribes in your area is the best way to avoid unanticipated discoveries once a project is underway. Enclosed are the names of the nearest tribes that may have knowledge of cultural resources in the project area. We recommend that you contact persons on the attached list of Native American contacts. A Native American tribe or individual may be the only source of information about a cultural resource. A Native American Tribe or Tribal Elder may be the only source os information about a cultural resource.. We also suggest that you contact the nearest information center of the California Historic Resources Information System (CHRIS); a location nearest you can be obtained by calling the Office of Historic Preservation at (916) 653-7278.

Lead agencies should consider avoidance, as defined in Section 15370 of the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) when significant cultural resources could be affected by a project. Also, Public Resources Code Section 5097.98 and Health & Safety Code Section 7050.5 provide for provisions for accidentally discovered archeological resources during construction and mandate the processes to be followed in the event of an accidental discovery of any human remains in a project location other than a 'dedicated cemetery. Discussion of these should be included in your environmental documents, as appropriate.

If you have any questions about this response to your request, please do not hesitate to contact me at (916) 653-6251.

Sincerely,

  
Dave Singleton  
Program Analyst

Attachment: Native American Contact List

**Native American Contact**  
**San Diego County**  
**April 20, 2009**

**Barona Group of the Capitan Grande**  
**Edwin Romero, Chairperson**  
 1095 Barona Road Diegueno  
 Lakeside , CA 92040  
 sue@barona-nsn.gov  
 (619) 443-6612  
 619-443-0681

**Viejas Band of Mission Indians**  
**Bobby L. Barrett, Chairperson**  
 PO Box 908 Diegueno/Kumeyaay  
 Alpine , CA 91903  
 daguilar@viejas-nsn.gov  
 (619) 445-3810  
 (619) 445-5337 Fax

**San Pasqual Band of Mission Indians**  
**Allen E. Lawson, Chairperson**  
 PO Box 365 Diegueno  
 Valley Center , CA 92082  
 (760) 749-3200  
 (760) 749-3876 Fax

**Kumeyaay Cultural Historic Committee**  
**Ron Christman**  
 56 Viejas Grade Road Diegueno/Kumeyaay  
 Alpine , CA 92001  
 (619) 445-0385

**Santa Ysabel Band of Diegueno Indians**  
**Johnny Hernandez, Spokesman**  
 PO Box 130 Diegueno  
 Santa Ysabel , CA 92070  
 brandietaylor@yahoo.com  
 (760) 765-0845  
 (760) 765-0320 Fax

**Jamul Indian Village**  
**Kenneth Meza, Chairperson**  
 P.O. Box 612 Diegueno/Kumeyaay  
 Jamul , CA 91935  
 jamulrez@sctdv.net  
 (619) 669-4785  
 (619) 669-48178 - Fax

**Sycuan Band of the Kumeyaay Nation**  
**Danny Tucker, Chairperson**  
 5459 Sycuan Road Diegueno/Kumeyaay  
 El Cajon , CA 92021  
 ssilva@sycuan-nsn.gov  
 619 445-2613  
 619 445-1927 Fax

**Mesa Grande Band of Mission Indians**  
**Mark Romero, Chairperson**  
 P.O. Box 270 Diegueno  
 Santa Ysabel , CA 92070  
 mesagrandeband@msn.com  
 (760) 782-3818  
 (760) 782-9092 Fax

This list is current only as of the date of this document.

Distribution of this list does not relieve any person of statutory responsibility as defined in Section 7050.5 of the Health and Safety Code, Section 5097.94 of the Public Resources Code and Section 5097.98 of the Public Resources Code.

This list is only applicable for contacting local Native Americans with regard to cultural resources for the proposed SDSU Plaza Linda Verde Project; located in the City of San Diego College Plan area; San Diego County, California for which a Sacred Lands File search and Native American Contacts list were requested.



**Native American Contact**  
**San Diego County**  
**April 17, 2009**

**Barona Group of the Capitan Grande**  
**Edwin Romero, Chairperson**  
**095 Barona Road** **Diegueno**  
**Lakeside** , CA 92040  
**ue@barona-nsn.gov**  
**619) 443-6612**  
**619-443-0681**

**Sycuan Band of the Kumeyaay Nation**  
**Danny Tucker, Chairperson**  
**5459 Sycuan Road** **Diegueno/Kumeyaay**  
**El Cajon** , CA 92021  
**ssilva@sycuan-nsn.gov**  
**619 445-2613**  
**619 445-1927 Fax**

**La Posta Band of Mission Indians**  
**Swendolyn Parada, Chairperson**  
**PO Box 1120** **Diegueno**  
**Boulevard** , CA 91905  
**619) 478-2113**  
**619-478-2125**

**Viejas Band of Mission Indians**  
**Bobby L. Barrett, Chairperson**  
**PO Box 908** **Diegueno/Kumeyaay**  
**Alpine** , CA 91903  
**daguilar@viejas-nsn.gov**  
**(619) 445-3810**  
**(619) 445-5337 Fax**

**San Pasqual Band of Mission Indians**  
**Allen E. Lawson, Chairperson**  
**PO Box 365** **Diegueno**  
**Valley Center** , CA 92082  
**(760) 749-3200**  
**(760) 749-3876 Fax**

**Kumeyaay Cultural Historic Committee**  
**Ron Christman**  
**56 Viejas Grade Road** **Diegueno/Kumeyaay**  
**Alpine** , CA 92001  
**(619) 445-0385**

**Santa Ysabel Band of Diegueno Indians**  
**Johnny Hernandez, Spokesman**  
**PO Box 130** **Diegueno**  
**Santa Ysabel** , CA 92070  
**brandietaylor@yahoo.com**  
**(760) 765-0845**  
**(760) 765-0320 Fax**

**Jamul Indian Village**  
**Kenneth Meza, Chairperson**  
**P.O. Box 612** **Diegueno/Kumeyaay**  
**Jamul** , CA 91935  
**jamulrez@sctdv.net**  
**(619) 669-4785**  
**(619) 669-48178 - Fax**

This list is current only as of the date of this document.

Distribution of this list does not relieve any person of statutory responsibility as defined in Section 7050.5 of the Health and Safety Code, Section 5097.94 of the Public Resources Code and Section 5097.98 of the Public Resources Code.

This list is only applicable for contacting local Native Americans with regard to cultural resources for the proposed University Building Project at San Diego State University; San Diego County, California for which a Sacred Lands File search and Native American Contacts list were requested.

**Native American Contact**  
**San Diego County**  
**April 17, 2009**

Mesa Grande Band of Mission Indians  
Mark Romero, Chairperson  
P.O. Box 270 Diegueno  
Santa Ysabel, CA 92070  
mesagrandeband@msn.com  
(760) 782-3818  
(760) 782-9092 Fax

Kumeyaay Cultural Repatriation Committee  
Steve Banegas, Spokesperson  
1095 Barona Road Diegueno/Kumeyaay  
Lakeside, CA 92040  
(619) 742-5587  
(619) 443-0681 FAX

Kumeyaay Cultural Heritage Preservation  
Paul Cuero  
36190 Church Road, Suite 5 Diegueno/Kumeyaay  
Campo, CA 91906  
chairman@campo-nsn.gov  
(619) 478-9046  
(619) 478-9505  
(619) 478-5818 Fax

Clint Linton  
P.O. Box 507 Diegueno/Kumeyaay  
Santa Ysabel, CA 92070  
(760) 803-5694  
cjlinton73@aol.com

Kwaaymii Laguna Band of Mission Indians  
Carmen Lucas  
P.O. Box 775 Diegueno -  
Pine Valley, CA 91962  
(619) 709-4207

Inaja Band of Mission Indians  
Rebecca Osuna, Spokesperson  
309 S. Maple Street Diegueno  
Escondido, CA 92025  
(760) 737-7628  
(760) 747-8568 Fax

This list is current only as of the date of this document.

Distribution of this list does not relieve any person of statutory responsibility as defined in Section 7050.5 of the Health and Safety Code, Section 5097.94 of the Public Resources Code and Section 5097.98 of the Public Resources Code.

This list is only applicable for contacting local Native Americans with regard to cultural resources for the proposed University Building Project at San Diego State University; San Diego County, California for which a Sacred Lands File search and Native American Contacts list were requested.

**Native American Contact**  
**San Diego County**  
**April 20, 2009**

**Kumeyaay Cultural Heritage Preservation**

Paul Cuero

36190 Church Road, Suite 5      Diegueno/ Kumeyaay  
Campo      , CA 91906  
chairman@campo-nsn.gov

(619) 478-9046

(619) 478-9505

(619) 478-5818 Fax

Clint Linton

P.O. Box 507  
Santa Ysabel      , CA 92070

(760) 803-5694

cjlinton73@aol.com

Diegueno/Kumeyaay

**Kwaaymii Laguna Band of Mission Indians**

Carmen Lucas

P.O. Box 775      Diegueno -  
Pine Valley      , CA 91962

(619) 709-4207

**Inaja Band of Mission Indians**

Rebecca Osuna, Spokesperson

309 S. Maple Street      Diegueno  
Escondido      , CA 92025

(760) 737-7628

(760) 747-8568 Fax

**Kumeyaay Cultural Repatriation Committee**

Steve Banegas, Spokesperson

1095 Barona Road      Diegueno/Kumeyaay  
Lakeside      , CA 92040

(619) 742-5587

(619) 443-0681 FAX

This list is current only as of the date of this document.

Distribution of this list does not relieve any person of statutory responsibility as defined in Section 7050.5 of the Health and Safety Code, Section 5097.94 of the Public Resources Code and Section 5097.98 of the Public Resources Code.

This list is only applicable for contacting local Native Americans with regard to cultural resources for the proposed SDSU Plaza Linda Verde Project; located in the City of San Diego College Plan area; San Diego County, California or which a Sacred Lands File search and Native American Contacts list were requested.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

Arnold Schwarzenegger, Governor

**NATIVE AMERICAN HERITAGE COMMISSION**

915 CAPITOL MALL, ROOM 354  
SACRAMENTO, CA 95814  
(916) 653-6251  
Fax (916) 657-5390  
Web Site [www.nahc.ca.gov](http://www.nahc.ca.gov)  
ds\_nahc@pacbell.net



April 17, 2009

Mr. David Stone

**DUDEK**

621 Chapala Street  
Santa Barbara, CA 93105

Sent by FAX to: 805-963-2074

No. of Pages: 3

Re: Request for a Sacred Lands File records search and Native American Contacts list for the SDSU (San Diego State University Buildings) Plaza Linda Verde Project; located in the City of San Diego; San Diego County, California

Dear Mr. Stone:

The Native American Heritage Commission (NAHC) was able to perform a record search of its Sacred Lands File (SLF) for the affected project area (APE). The SLF search did not indicate the presence of Native American cultural resources within one-half mile of the project area (APE or 'area of potential effect').

Early consultation with Native American tribes in your area is the best way to avoid unanticipated discoveries once a project is underway. Enclosed are the names of the nearest tribes that may have knowledge of cultural resources in the project area. We recommend that you contact persons on the attached list of Native American contacts. A Native American tribe or individual may be the only source of information about a cultural resource. They may have specific knowledge as to whether or not the known cultural resources identified may be at-risk by the proposed project. We also suggest that you contact the nearest information center of the California Historic Resources Information System (CHRIS); a location nearest you can be obtained by calling the Office of Historic Preservation at (916) 653-7278.

Lead agencies should consider avoidance, as defined in Section 15370 of the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) when significant cultural resources could be affected by a project. Also, Public Resources Code Section 5097.98 and Health & Safety Code Section 7050.5 provide for provisions for accidentally discovered archeological resources during construction and mandate the processes to be followed in the event of an accidental discovery of any human remains in a project location other than a 'dedicated cemetery.' Discussion of these should be included in your environmental documents, as appropriate.

If you have any questions about this response to your request, please do not hesitate to contact me at (916) 653-6251.

Sincerely,

  
Dave Singleton  
Program Analyst

Attachment: Native American Contact List

# DUDEK

621 CHAPALA STREET  
SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA 93101  
T 805.963.0651 F 805.963.2074

April 28, 2009

Steve Banegas, Spokesperson  
Kumeyaay Cultural Repatriation Committee  
1095 Barona Road  
Lakeside, CA 92040

**RE:** *Plaza Linda Verde Project*  
*San Diego State University*

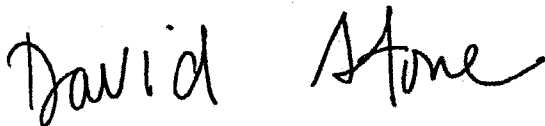
Dear Mr. Banegas:

We are working with San Diego State University on preparing technical studies and an environmental impact report (EIR) in support of the proposed Plaza Linda Verde project, San Diego State University (please see the attached Vicinity Map). The improvements would all be located within existing developed areas near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way (please see the attached Site Location Map). We are very interested in knowing whether you have any knowledge of heritage resources within the area of proposed improvements.

A records search prepared by the South Coastal Information Center, California Historical Resources Information System, San Diego State University, has been completed, and no archaeological sites are located within the project site. No Native American cultural resources were identified in a search of the Sacred Lands File conducted by the Native American Heritage Commission.

If you have any information regarding heritage resources within the proposed project site or concerns associated with the project, please call me at (805) 963-0651, ext. 3525. I may also be e-mailed at [dstone@dudek.com](mailto:dstone@dudek.com). Thank you in advance.

Sincerely yours,



David Stone, M.A., RPA  
Cultural Resources Manager

Attachment: Project Vicinity Map, Site Location Map

# DUDEK

621 CHAPALA STREET  
SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA 93101  
T 805.963.0651 F 805.963.2074

April 28, 2009

Bobby L. Barrett, Chairperson  
Viejas Band of Mission Indians  
P.O. Box 908  
Alpine, CA 91903

**RE:** *Plaza Linda Verde Project  
San Diego State University*

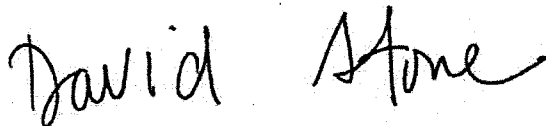
Dear Mr. Barrett:

We are working with San Diego State University on preparing technical studies and an environmental impact report (EIR) in support of the proposed Plaza Linda Verde project, San Diego State University (please see the attached Vicinity Map). The improvements would all be located within existing developed areas near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way (please see the attached Site Location Map). We are very interested in knowing whether you have any knowledge of heritage resources within the area of proposed improvements.

A records search prepared by the South Coastal Information Center, California Historical Resources Information System, San Diego State University, has been completed, and no archaeological sites are located within the project site. No Native American cultural resources were identified in a search of the Sacred Lands File conducted by the Native American Heritage Commission.

If you have any information regarding heritage resources within the proposed project site or concerns associated with the project, please call me at (805) 963-0651, ext. 3525. I may also be e-mailed at [dstone@dudek.com](mailto:dstone@dudek.com). Thank you in advance.

Sincerely yours,



David Stone, M.A., RPA  
Cultural Resources Manager

Attachment: Project Vicinity Map, Site Location Map

# DUDEK

621 CHAPALA STREET  
SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA 93101  
T 805.963.0651 F 805.963.2074

April 28, 2009

Ron Christman  
Kumeyaay Cultural Historic Committee  
56 Viejas Grande Road  
Alpine, CA 92001

**RE:** *Plaza Linda Verde Project*  
*San Diego State University*

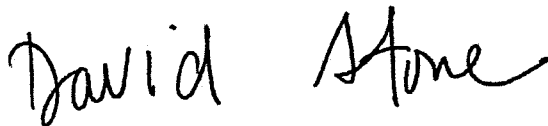
Dear Mr. Christman:

We are working with San Diego State University on preparing technical studies and an environmental impact report (EIR) in support of the proposed Plaza Linda Verde project, San Diego State University (please see the attached Vicinity Map). The improvements would all be located within existing developed areas near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way (please see the attached Site Location Map). We are very interested in knowing whether you have any knowledge of heritage resources within the area of proposed improvements.

A records search prepared by the South Coastal Information Center, California Historical Resources Information System, San Diego State University, has been completed, and no archaeological sites are located within the project site. No Native American cultural resources were identified in a search of the Sacred Lands File conducted by the Native American Heritage Commission.

If you have any information regarding heritage resources within the proposed project site or concerns associated with the project, please call me at (805) 963-0651, ext. 3525. I may also be e-mailed at [dstone@dudek.com](mailto:dstone@dudek.com). Thank you in advance.

Sincerely yours,



David Stone, M.A., RPA  
Cultural Resources Manager

Attachment: Project Vicinity Map, Site Location Map

# DUDEK

621 CHAPALA STREET  
SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA 93101  
T 805.963.0651 F 805.963.2074

April 28, 2009

Paul Cuero  
Kumeyaay Cultural Heritage Preservation  
36190 Church Road, Suite 5  
Campo, CA 91906

**RE:** *Plaza Linda Verde Project*  
*San Diego State University*

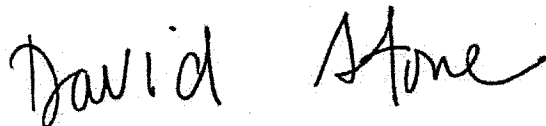
Dear Mr. Cuero:

We are working with San Diego State University on preparing technical studies and an environmental impact report (EIR) in support of the proposed Plaza Linda Verde project, San Diego State University (please see the attached Vicinity Map). The improvements would all be located within existing developed areas near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way (please see the attached Site Location Map). We are very interested in knowing whether you have any knowledge of heritage resources within the area of proposed improvements.

A records search prepared by the South Coastal Information Center, California Historical Resources Information System, San Diego State University, has been completed, and no archaeological sites are located within the project site. No Native American cultural resources were identified in a search of the Sacred Lands File conducted by the Native American Heritage Commission.

If you have any information regarding heritage resources within the proposed project site or concerns associated with the project, please call me at (805) 963-0651, ext. 3525. I may also be e-mailed at [dstone@dudek.com](mailto:dstone@dudek.com). Thank you in advance.

Sincerely yours,



David Stone, M.A., RPA  
Cultural Resources Manager

Attachment: Project Vicinity Map, Site Location Map



# DUDEK

621 CHAPALA STREET  
SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA 93101  
T 805.963.0651 F 805.963.2074

April 28, 2009

Johnny Hernandez, Spokesman  
Santa Ysabel Band of Diegueno Indians  
P.O. Box 130  
Santa Ysabel, CA 92070

**RE:** *Plaza Linda Verde Project*  
*San Diego State University*

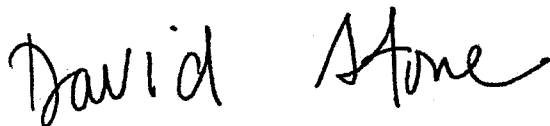
Dear Mr. Hernandez:

We are working with San Diego State University on preparing technical studies and an environmental impact report (EIR) in support of the proposed Plaza Linda Verde project, San Diego State University (please see the attached Vicinity Map). The improvements would all be located within existing developed areas near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way (please see the attached Site Location Map). We are very interested in knowing whether you have any knowledge of heritage resources within the area of proposed improvements.

A records search prepared by the South Coastal Information Center, California Historical Resources Information System, San Diego State University, has been completed, and no archaeological sites are located within the project site. No Native American cultural resources were identified in a search of the Sacred Lands File conducted by the Native American Heritage Commission.

If you have any information regarding heritage resources within the proposed project site or concerns associated with the project, please call me at (805) 963-0651, ext. 3525. I may also be e-mailed at [dstone@dudek.com](mailto:dstone@dudek.com). Thank you in advance.

Sincerely yours,



David Stone, M.A., RPA  
Cultural Resources Manager

Attachment: Project Vicinity Map, Site Location Map

# DUDEK

621 CHAPALA STREET  
SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA 93101  
T 805.963.0651 F 805.963.2074

April 28, 2009

Allen E. Lawson, Chairperson  
San Pasqual Band of Mission Indians  
P.O. Box 365  
Valley Center, CA 92082

**RE:** *Plaza Linda Verde Project*  
*San Diego State University*

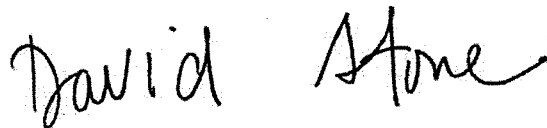
Dear Mr. Lawson:

We are working with San Diego State University on preparing technical studies and an environmental impact report (EIR) in support of the proposed Plaza Linda Verde project, San Diego State University (please see the attached Vicinity Map). The improvements would all be located within existing developed areas near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way (please see the attached Site Location Map). We are very interested in knowing whether you have any knowledge of heritage resources within the area of proposed improvements.

A records search prepared by the South Coastal Information Center, California Historical Resources Information System, San Diego State University, has been completed, and no archaeological sites are located within the project site. No Native American cultural resources were identified in a search of the Sacred Lands File conducted by the Native American Heritage Commission.

If you have any information regarding heritage resources within the proposed project site or concerns associated with the project, please call me at (805) 963-0651, ext. 3525. I may also be e-mailed at [dstone@dudek.com](mailto:dstone@dudek.com). Thank you in advance.

Sincerely yours,



David Stone, M.A., RPA  
Cultural Resources Manager

Attachment: Project Vicinity Map, Site Location Map

# DUDEK

621 CHAPALA STREET  
SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA 93101  
T 805.963.0651 F 805.963.2074

April 28, 2009

Clint Linton  
P.O. Box 507  
Santa Ysabel, CA 92070

**RE:** *Plaza Linda Verde Project*  
*San Diego State University*

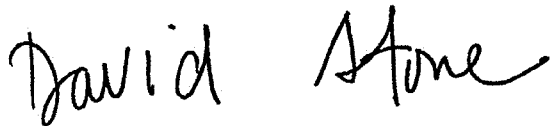
Dear Mr. Linton:

We are working with San Diego State University on preparing technical studies and an environmental impact report (EIR) in support of the proposed Plaza Linda Verde project, San Diego State University (please see the attached Vicinity Map). The improvements would all be located within existing developed areas near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way (please see the attached Site Location Map). We are very interested in knowing whether you have any knowledge of heritage resources within the area of proposed improvements.

A records search prepared by the South Coastal Information Center, California Historical Resources Information System, San Diego State University, has been completed, and no archaeological sites are located within the project site. No Native American cultural resources were identified in a search of the Sacred Lands File conducted by the Native American Heritage Commission.

If you have any information regarding heritage resources within the proposed project site or concerns associated with the project, please call me at (805) 963-0651, ext. 3525. I may also be e-mailed at [dstone@dudek.com](mailto:dstone@dudek.com). Thank you in advance.

Sincerely yours,



David Stone, M.A., RPA  
Cultural Resources Manager

Attachment: Project Vicinity Map, Site Location Map

# DUDEK

621 CHAPALA STREET  
SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA 93101  
T 805.963.0651 F 805.963.2074

April 28, 2009

Carmen Lucas  
Kwaaymii Laguna Band of Mission Indians  
P.O. Box 775  
Pine Valley, CA 91962

**RE:** *Plaza Linda Verde Project*  
*San Diego State University*

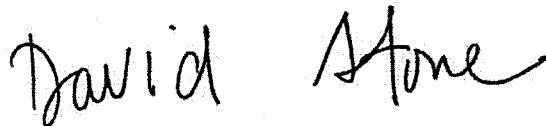
Dear Mr. Lucas:

We are working with San Diego State University on preparing technical studies and an environmental impact report (EIR) in support of the proposed Plaza Linda Verde project, San Diego State University (please see the attached Vicinity Map). The improvements would all be located within existing developed areas near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way (please see the attached Site Location Map). We are very interested in knowing whether you have any knowledge of heritage resources within the area of proposed improvements.

A records search prepared by the South Coastal Information Center, California Historical Resources Information System, San Diego State University, has been completed, and no archaeological sites are located within the project site. No Native American cultural resources were identified in a search of the Sacred Lands File conducted by the Native American Heritage Commission.

If you have any information regarding heritage resources within the proposed project site or concerns associated with the project, please call me at (805) 963-0651, ext. 3525. I may also be e-mailed at [dstone@dudek.com](mailto:dstone@dudek.com). Thank you in advance.

Sincerely yours,



David Stone, M.A., RPA  
Cultural Resources Manager

Attachment: Project Vicinity Map, Site Location Map

# DUDEK

621 CHAPALA STREET  
SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA 93101  
T 805.963.0651 F 805.963.2074

April 28, 2009

Kenneth Meza, Chairperson  
Jamul Indian Village  
P.O. Box 612  
Jamul, CA 91935

**RE:** *Plaza Linda Verde Project*  
*San Diego State University*

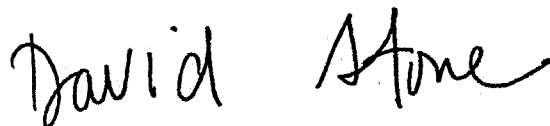
Dear Mr. Meza:

We are working with San Diego State University on preparing technical studies and an environmental impact report (EIR) in support of the proposed Plaza Linda Verde project, San Diego State University (please see the attached Vicinity Map). The improvements would all be located within existing developed areas near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way (please see the attached Site Location Map). We are very interested in knowing whether you have any knowledge of heritage resources within the area of proposed improvements.

A records search prepared by the South Coastal Information Center, California Historical Resources Information System, San Diego State University, has been completed, and no archaeological sites are located within the project site. No Native American cultural resources were identified in a search of the Sacred Lands File conducted by the Native American Heritage Commission.

If you have any information regarding heritage resources within the proposed project site or concerns associated with the project, please call me at (805) 963-0651, ext. 3525. I may also be e-mailed at [dstone@dudek.com](mailto:dstone@dudek.com). Thank you in advance.

Sincerely yours,



David Stone, M.A., RPA  
Cultural Resources Manager

Attachment: Project Vicinity Map, Site Location Map

# DUDEK

621 CHAPALA STREET  
SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA 93101  
T 805.963.0651 F 805.963.2074

April 28, 2009

Rebecca Osuna, Spokesperson  
Inaja Band of Mission Indians  
309 S. Maple Street  
Escondido, CA 92025

**RE:** *Plaza Linda Verde Project*  
*San Diego State University*

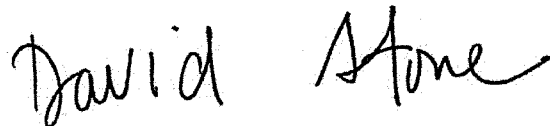
Dear Ms. Osuna:

We are working with San Diego State University on preparing technical studies and an environmental impact report (EIR) in support of the proposed Plaza Linda Verde project, San Diego State University (please see the attached Vicinity Map). The improvements would all be located within existing developed areas near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way (please see the attached Site Location Map). We are very interested in knowing whether you have any knowledge of heritage resources within the area of proposed improvements.

A records search prepared by the South Coastal Information Center, California Historical Resources Information System, San Diego State University, has been completed, and no archaeological sites are located within the project site. No Native American cultural resources were identified in a search of the Sacred Lands File conducted by the Native American Heritage Commission.

If you have any information regarding heritage resources within the proposed project site or concerns associated with the project, please call me at (805) 963-0651, ext. 3525. I may also be e-mailed at [dstone@dudek.com](mailto:dstone@dudek.com). Thank you in advance.

Sincerely yours,



David Stone, M.A., RPA  
Cultural Resources Manager

Attachment: Project Vicinity Map, Site Location Map

# DUDEK

621 CHAPALA STREET  
SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA 93101  
T 805.963.0651 F 805.963.2074

April 28, 2009

Edwin Romero, Chairperson  
Barona Group of the Capitan Grande  
1095 Barona Road  
Lakeside, CA 92040

**RE:** *Plaza Linda Verde Project*  
*San Diego State University*

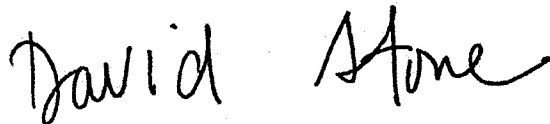
Dear Mr. Romero:

We are working with San Diego State University on preparing technical studies and an environmental impact report (EIR) in support of the proposed Plaza Linda Verde project, San Diego State University (please see the attached Vicinity Map). The improvements would all be located within existing developed areas near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way (please see the attached Site Location Map). We are very interested in knowing whether you have any knowledge of heritage resources within the area of proposed improvements.

A records search prepared by the South Coastal Information Center, California Historical Resources Information System, San Diego State University, has been completed, and no archaeological sites are located within the project site. No Native American cultural resources were identified in a search of the Sacred Lands File conducted by the Native American Heritage Commission.

If you have any information regarding heritage resources within the proposed project site or concerns associated with the project, please call me at (805) 963-0651, ext. 3525. I may also be e-mailed at [dstone@dudek.com](mailto:dstone@dudek.com). Thank you in advance.

Sincerely yours,



David Stone, M.A., RPA  
Cultural Resources Manager

Attachment: Project Vicinity Map, Site Location Map

# DUDEK

621 CHAPALA STREET  
SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA 93101  
T 805.963.0651 F 805.963.2074

April 28, 2009

Mark Romero, Chairperson  
Mesa Grande Band of Mission Indians  
P.O. Box 270  
Santa Ysabel, CA 92070

**RE:** *Plaza Linda Verde Project*  
*San Diego State University*

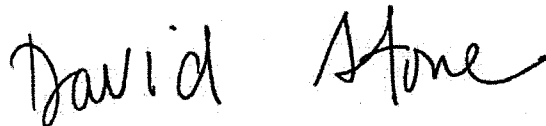
Dear Mr. Romero:

We are working with San Diego State University on preparing technical studies and an environmental impact report (EIR) in support of the proposed Plaza Linda Verde project, San Diego State University (please see the attached Vicinity Map). The improvements would all be located within existing developed areas near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way (please see the attached Site Location Map). We are very interested in knowing whether you have any knowledge of heritage resources within the area of proposed improvements.

A records search prepared by the South Coastal Information Center, California Historical Resources Information System, San Diego State University, has been completed, and no archaeological sites are located within the project site. No Native American cultural resources were identified in a search of the Sacred Lands File conducted by the Native American Heritage Commission.

If you have any information regarding heritage resources within the proposed project site or concerns associated with the project, please call me at (805) 963-0651, ext. 3525. I may also be e-mailed at [dstone@dudek.com](mailto:dstone@dudek.com). Thank you in advance.

Sincerely yours,



David Stone, M.A., RPA  
Cultural Resources Manager

Attachment: Project Vicinity Map, Site Location Map



# DUDEK

621 CHAPALA STREET  
SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA 93101  
T 805.963.0651 F 805.963.2074

April 28, 2009

Danny Tucker, Chairperson  
Sycuan Band of the Kumeyaay Nation  
5459 Sycuan Road  
El Cajon, CA 92021

**RE:** *Plaza Linda Verde Project*  
*San Diego State University*

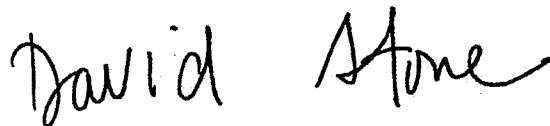
Dear Mr. Tucker:

We are working with San Diego State University on preparing technical studies and an environmental impact report (EIR) in support of the proposed Plaza Linda Verde project, San Diego State University (please see the attached Vicinity Map). The improvements would all be located within existing developed areas near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way (please see the attached Site Location Map). We are very interested in knowing whether you have any knowledge of heritage resources within the area of proposed improvements.

A records search prepared by the South Coastal Information Center, California Historical Resources Information System, San Diego State University, has been completed, and no archaeological sites are located within the project site. No Native American cultural resources were identified in a search of the Sacred Lands File conducted by the Native American Heritage Commission.

If you have any information regarding heritage resources within the proposed project site or concerns associated with the project, please call me at (805) 963-0651, ext. 3525. I may also be e-mailed at [dstone@dudek.com](mailto:dstone@dudek.com). Thank you in advance.

Sincerely yours,



David Stone, M.A., RPA  
Cultural Resources Manager

Attachment: Project Vicinity Map, Site Location Map

# DUDEK

MAIN OFFICE  
605 THIRD STREET  
ENCINITAS, CALIFORNIA 92024  
T 760.942.5147 T 800.450.1818 F 760.632.0164

## PERSONAL COMMUNICATION RECORD

**Communication With:** Angela Veltrano, Rincon Culture Committee, Rincon Band of Mission Indians  
**Dudek Participant:** Ken Victorino  
**Communication Date:** July 1, 2009  
**Communication Time:** 11:03 am  
**Communication Type:** Telephone call  
**Subject:** Plaza Linda Verde Project, San Diego State University

---

### Communication:

A voice message was left. I indicated that I was following up on the consultation letter originally sent on May 26, 2009. I mentioned that the consultation letter incorrectly identified the project location as "near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way." I indicated that the correct project location is Montezuma Road and College Avenue. I mentioned that the Vicinity Map that was provided with the consultation letter showed the project location in the correct area.

I indicated that all of the proposed improvements would occur within developed areas. I also mentioned that a record search at the South Coastal Information Center at San Diego State University and a search of the Native American Heritage Commission's Sacred Lands File both indicated that there are no cultural resources located within the proposed project area.

I provided my phone number and asked Ms. Veltrano to contact me if she knew of any cultural resources located within the proposed project area or if she had concerns about the proposed project.

# DUDEK

MAIN OFFICE  
605 THIRD STREET  
ENCINITAS, CALIFORNIA 92024  
T 760.942.5147 T 800.450.1818 F 760.632.0164

## PERSONAL COMMUNICATION RECORD

**Communication With:** Danny Tucker, Chairperson, Sycuan Band of the Kumeyaay Nation  
**Dudek Participant:** Ken Victorino  
**Communication Date:** July 1, 2009  
**Communication Time:** 11:15 am  
**Communication Type:** Telephone call  
**Subject:** Plaza Linda Verde Project, San Diego State University

---

### Communication:

I was directed to contact Sid Morris at (619) 445-6002. A voice message was left for Mr. Morris. I indicated that I was following up on the consultation letter originally sent to Mr. Tucker on April 28, 2009. I mentioned that the consultation letter incorrectly identified the project location as "near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way." I indicated that the correct project location is Montezuma Road and College Avenue. I mentioned that the Vicinity Map that was provided with the consultation letter showed the project location in the correct area.

I indicated that all of the proposed improvements would occur within developed areas. I also mentioned that a record search at the South Coastal Information Center at San Diego State University and a search of the Native American Heritage Commission's Sacred Lands File both indicated that there are no cultural resources located within the proposed project area.

I provided my phone number and asked Mr. Morris to contact me if he knew of any cultural resources located within the proposed project area or if he had concerns about the proposed project.

Ania Rzepko, Mr. Morris' assistant, contacted me at 2:15 pm on July 2, 2009 and indicated that she was reviewing the proposed project.

# DUDEK

MAIN OFFICE  
605 THIRD STREET  
ENCINITAS, CALIFORNIA 92024  
T 760.942.5147 T 800.450.1818 F 760.632.0164

## PERSONAL COMMUNICATION RECORD

**Communication With:** Russell Romo, Chairman, San Luis Rey Band of Mission Indians  
**Dudek Participant:** Ken Victorino  
**Communication Date:** July 1, 2009  
**Communication Time:** 10:59 am  
**Communication Type:** Telephone call  
**Subject:** Plaza Linda Verde Project, San Diego State University

---

### Communication:

I spoke with Mr. Romo and indicated that I was following up on the consultation letter originally sent on May 26, 2009. I mentioned that the consultation letter incorrectly identified the project location as "near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way." I indicated that the correct project location is Montezuma Road and College Avenue. I mentioned that the Vicinity Map that was provided with the consultation letter showed the project location in the correct area.

I indicated that all of the proposed improvements would occur within developed areas. I also mentioned that a record search at the South Coastal Information Center at San Diego State University and a search of the Native American Heritage Commission's Sacred Lands File both indicated that there are no cultural resources located within the proposed project area.

Mr. Romo indicated that I needed to contact Carmen Mojado. I mentioned that I had already spoken with Ms. Mojado's assistant and was told that I needed to contact Clint Linton.

# DUDEK

MAIN OFFICE  
605 THIRD STREET  
ENCINITAS, CALIFORNIA 92024  
T 760.942.5147 T 800.450.1818 F 760.632.0164

## PERSONAL COMMUNICATION RECORD

**Communication With:** Mark Romero, Chairperson, Mesa Grande Band of Mission Indians  
**Dudek Participant:** Ken Victorino  
**Communication Date:** July 1, 2009  
**Communication Time:** 11:56 am  
**Communication Type:** Telephone call  
**Subject:** Plaza Linda Verde Project, San Diego State University

---

### Communication:

A message was left with Mr. Romero's assistant. I indicated that I was following up on the consultation letter originally sent on April 28, 2009. I mentioned that the consultation letter incorrectly identified the project location as "near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way." I indicated that the correct project location is Montezuma Road and College Avenue. I mentioned that the Vicinity Map that was provided with the consultation letter showed the project location in the correct area.

I indicated that all of the proposed improvements would occur within developed areas. I also mentioned that a record search at the South Coastal Information Center at San Diego State University and a search of the Native American Heritage Commission's Sacred Lands File both indicated that there are no cultural resources located within the proposed project area.

I provided my phone number and asked Mr. Romero to contact me if he knew of any cultural resources located within the proposed project area or if he had concerns about the proposed project.

# DUDEK

MAIN OFFICE  
605 THIRD STREET  
ENCINITAS, CALIFORNIA 92024  
T 760.942.5147 T 800.450.1818 F 760.632.0164

## PERSONAL COMMUNICATION RECORD

**Communication With:** Gwendolyn Parada, Chairperson, La Posta Band of Mission Indians  
**Dudek Participant:** Ken Victorino  
**Communication Date:** July 1, 2009  
**Communication Time:** 10:56 am  
**Communication Type:** Telephone call  
**Subject:** Plaza Linda Verde Project, San Diego State University

---

### Communication:

A voice message was left. I indicated that I was following up on the consultation letter originally sent on May 26, 2009. I mentioned that the consultation letter incorrectly identified the project location as "near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way." I indicated that the correct project location is Montezuma Road and College Avenue. I mentioned that the Vicinity Map that was provided with the consultation letter showed the project location in the correct area.

I indicated that all of the proposed improvements would occur within developed areas. I also mentioned that a record search at the South Coastal Information Center at San Diego State University and a search of the Native American Heritage Commission's Sacred Lands File both indicated that there are no cultural resources located within the proposed project area.

I provided my phone number and asked Ms. Parada to contact me if she knew of any cultural resources located within the proposed project area or if she had concerns about the proposed project.

# DUDEK

MAIN OFFICE  
605 THIRD STREET  
ENCINITAS, CALIFORNIA 92024  
T 760.942.5147 T 800.450.1818 F 760.632.0164

## PERSONAL COMMUNICATION RECORD

**Communication With:** Rebecca Osuna, Spokesperson, Inaja Band of Mission Indians  
**Dudek Participant:** Ken Victorino  
**Communication Date:** July 1, 2009  
**Communication Time:** 11:54 am  
**Communication Type:** Telephone call  
**Subject:** Plaza Linda Verde Project, San Diego State University

---

### Communication:

A message was left with Ms. Osuna's assistant. I indicated that I was following up on the consultation letter originally sent on April 28, 2009. I mentioned that the consultation letter incorrectly identified the project location as "near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way." I indicated that the correct project location is Montezuma Road and College Avenue. I mentioned that the Vicinity Map that was provided with the consultation letter showed the project location in the correct area.

I indicated that all of the proposed improvements would occur within developed areas. I also mentioned that a record search at the South Coastal Information Center at San Diego State University and a search of the Native American Heritage Commission's Sacred Lands File both indicated that there are no cultural resources located within the proposed project area.

I provided my phone number and asked Ms. Osuna to contact me if she knew of any cultural resources located within the proposed project area or if she had concerns about the proposed project.

# DUDEK

MAIN OFFICE  
605 THIRD STREET  
ENCINITAS, CALIFORNIA 92024  
T 760.942.5147 T 800.450.1818 F 760.632.0164

## PERSONAL COMMUNICATION RECORD

**Communication With:** Carmen Mojado, Co-Chair, San Luis Rey Band of Mission Indians  
**Dudek Participant:** Ken Victorino  
**Communication Date:** July 1, 2009  
**Communication Time:** 10:55 am  
**Communication Type:** Telephone call  
**Subject:** Plaza Linda Verde Project, San Diego State University

---

### Communication:

I spoke with Ms. Mojado's assistant and indicated that I was following up on the consultation letter originally sent on May 26, 2009. I mentioned that the consultation letter incorrectly identified the project location as "near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way." I indicated that the correct project location is Montezuma Road and College Avenue. I mentioned that the Vicinity Map that was provided with the consultation letter showed the project location in the correct area.

I indicated that all of the proposed improvements would occur within developed areas. I also mentioned that a record search at the South Coastal Information Center at San Diego State University and a search of the Native American Heritage Commission's Sacred Lands File both indicated that there are no cultural resources located within the proposed project area.

Ms. Mojado's assistant indicated that I needed to contact Clint Linton. I mentioned that a consultation letter had been sent to Mr. Linton and that we had received a response from him.



# DUDEK

MAIN OFFICE  
605 THIRD STREET  
ENCINITAS, CALIFORNIA 92024  
T 760.942.5147 T 800.450.1818 F 760.632.0164

## PERSONAL COMMUNICATION RECORD

**Communication With:** Kenneth Meza, Chairperson, Jamul Indian Village  
**Dudek Participant:** Ken Victorino  
**Communication Date:** July 1, 2009  
**Communication Time:** 11:52 am  
**Communication Type:** Telephone call  
**Subject:** Plaza Linda Verde Project, San Diego State University

---

### Communication:

A message was left with Mr. Meza's assistant. I indicated that I was following up on the consultation letter originally sent on April 28, 2009. I mentioned that the consultation letter incorrectly identified the project location as "near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way." I indicated that the correct project location is Montezuma Road and College Avenue. I mentioned that the Vicinity Map that was provided with the consultation letter showed the project location in the correct area.

I indicated that all of the proposed improvements would occur within developed areas. I also mentioned that a record search at the South Coastal Information Center at San Diego State University and a search of the Native American Heritage Commission's Sacred Lands File both indicated that there are no cultural resources located within the proposed project area.

I provided my phone number and asked Mr. Meza to contact me if he knew of any cultural resources located within the proposed project area or if he had concerns about the proposed project.

# DUDEK

MAIN OFFICE  
605 THIRD STREET  
ENCINITAS, CALIFORNIA 92024  
T 760.942.5147 T 800.450.1818 F 760.632.0164

## PERSONAL COMMUNICATION RECORD

**Communication With:** Carmen Lucas, Kwaaymii Laguna Band of Mission Indians  
**Dudek Participant:** Ken Victorino  
**Communication Date:** July 1, 2009  
**Communication Time:** 11:48 am  
**Communication Type:** Telephone call  
**Subject:** Plaza Linda Verde Project, San Diego State University

---

### Communication:

A voice message was left. I indicated that I was following up on the consultation letter originally sent on April 28, 2009. I mentioned that the consultation letter incorrectly identified the project location as "near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way." I indicated that the correct project location is Montezuma Road and College Avenue. I mentioned that the Vicinity Map that was provided with the consultation letter showed the project location in the correct area.

I indicated that all of the proposed improvements would occur within developed areas. I also mentioned that a record search at the South Coastal Information Center at San Diego State University and a search of the Native American Heritage Commission's Sacred Lands File both indicated that there are no cultural resources located within the proposed project area.

I provided my phone number and asked Ms. Lucas to contact me if she knew of any cultural resources located within the proposed project area or if she had concerns about the proposed project.

Ms. Lucas left a voice message on my work phone at 2:25 pm on July 1, 2009 indicating that she had no concerns about the proposed project.

# DUDEK

MAIN OFFICE  
605 THIRD STREET  
ENCINITAS, CALIFORNIA 92024  
T 760.942.5147 T 800.450.1818 F 760.632.0164

## PERSONAL COMMUNICATION RECORD

**Communication With:** Allen E. Lawson, Chairperson, San Pasqual Band of Mission Indians  
**Dudek Participant:** Ken Victorino  
**Communication Date:** July 1, 2009  
**Communication Time:** 11:45 am  
**Communication Type:** Telephone call  
**Subject:** Plaza Linda Verde Project, San Diego State University

---

### Communication:

A voice message was left. I indicated that I was following up on the consultation letter originally sent on April 28, 2009. I mentioned that the consultation letter incorrectly identified the project location as "near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way." I indicated that the correct project location is Montezuma Road and College Avenue. I mentioned that the Vicinity Map that was provided with the consultation letter showed the project location in the correct area.

I indicated that all of the proposed improvements would occur within developed areas. I also mentioned that a record search at the South Coastal Information Center at San Diego State University and a search of the Native American Heritage Commission's Sacred Lands File both indicated that there are no cultural resources located within the proposed project area.

I provided my phone number and asked Mr. Lawson to contact me if he knew of any cultural resources located within the proposed project area or if he had concerns about the proposed project.

Dave Toller from the San Pasqual Band left a voice message on my work phone at 3:26 pm on July 1, 2009.

# DUDEK

MAIN OFFICE  
605 THIRD STREET  
ENCINITAS, CALIFORNIA 92024  
T 760.942.5147 T 800.450.1818 F 760.632.0164

## PERSONAL COMMUNICATION RECORD

**Communication With:** Monique LaChappa, Chairperson, Campo Kumeyaay Nation  
**Dudek Participant:** Ken Victorino  
**Communication Date:** July 1, 2009  
**Communication Time:** 10:49 am  
**Communication Type:** Telephone call  
**Subject:** Plaza Linda Verde Project, San Diego State University

---

### Communication:

A message was left with Ms. LaChappa's assistant. I indicated that I was following up on the consultation letter originally sent on May 26, 2009. I mentioned that the consultation letter incorrectly identified the project location as "near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way." I indicated that the correct project location is Montezuma Road and College Avenue. I mentioned that the Vicinity Map that was provided with the consultation letter showed the project location in the correct area.

I indicated that all of the proposed improvements would occur within developed areas. I also mentioned that a record search at the South Coastal Information Center at San Diego State University and a search of the Native American Heritage Commission's Sacred Lands File both indicated that there are no cultural resources located within the proposed project area.

I provided my phone number and asked Ms. LaChappa to contact me if she knew of any cultural resources located within the proposed project area or if she had concerns about the proposed project.

# DUDEK

MAIN OFFICE  
605 THIRD STREET  
ENCINITAS, CALIFORNIA 92024  
T 760.942.5147 T 800.450.1818 F 760.632.0164

## PERSONAL COMMUNICATION RECORD

**Communication With:** Johnny Hernandez, Spokesman, Santa Ysabel Band of Diegueno Indians  
**Dudek Participant:** Ken Victorino  
**Communication Date:** July 1, 2009  
**Communication Time:** 11:45 am  
**Communication Type:** Telephone call  
**Subject:** Plaza Linda Verde Project, San Diego State University

---

### Communication:

I spoke with Mr. Hernandez and I indicated that I was following up on the consultation letter originally sent on April 28, 2009. I mentioned that the consultation letter incorrectly identified the project location as "near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way." I indicated that the correct project location is Montezuma Road and College Avenue. I mentioned that the Vicinity Map that was provided with the consultation letter showed the project location in the correct area.

I indicated that all of the proposed improvements would occur within developed areas. I also mentioned that a record search at the South Coastal Information Center at San Diego State University and a search of the Native American Heritage Commission's (NAHC) Sacred Lands File both indicated that there are no cultural resources located within the proposed project area.

Mr. Hernandez indicated that he had not heard about the proposed project. I explained that consultation letters had been sent to him at both the mailing address and email address provided by the NAHC. Mr. Hernandez indicated again that he didn't know about the proposed project and, therefore, could not comment.

# DUDEK

MAIN OFFICE  
605 THIRD STREET  
ENCINITAS, CALIFORNIA 92024  
T 760.942.5147 T 800.450.1818 F 760.632.0164

## PERSONAL COMMUNICATION RECORD

**Communication With:** Michael Garcia, Vice-Chairman/EPA Director, Ewiiapaayp Tribal Office  
**Dudek Participant:** Ken Victorino  
**Communication Date:** July 1, 2009  
**Communication Time:** 10:27 am  
**Communication Type:** Telephone call  
**Subject:** Plaza Linda Verde Project, San Diego State University

---

### Communication:

A voice message was left. I indicated that I was following up on the consultation letter originally sent on May 26, 2009. I mentioned that the consultation letter incorrectly identified the project location as "near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way." I indicated that the correct project location is Montezuma Road and College Avenue. I mentioned that the Vicinity Map that was provided with the consultation letter showed the project location in the correct area.

I indicated that all of the proposed improvements would occur within developed areas. I also mentioned that a record search at the South Coastal Information Center at San Diego State University and a search of the Native American Heritage Commission's Sacred Lands File both indicated that there are no cultural resources located within the proposed project area.

I provided my phone number and asked Mr. Garcia to contact me if he knew of any cultural resources located within the proposed project area or if he had concerns about the proposed project.

# DUDEK

MAIN OFFICE  
605 THIRD STREET  
ENCINITAS, CALIFORNIA 92024  
T 760.942.5147 T 800.450.1818 F 760.632.0164

## PERSONAL COMMUNICATION RECORD

**Communication With:** Leroy J. Elliott, Chairperson, Manzanita Band of Kumeyaay Nation  
**Dudek Participant:** Ken Victorino  
**Communication Date:** July 1, 2009  
**Communication Time:** 10:23 am  
**Communication Type:** Telephone call  
**Subject:** Plaza Linda Verde Project, San Diego State University

---

### Communication:

A voice message was left. I indicated that I was following up on the consultation letter originally sent on May 26, 2009. I mentioned that the consultation letter incorrectly identified the project location as "near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way." I indicated that the correct project location is Montezuma Road and College Avenue. I mentioned that the Vicinity Map that was provided with the consultation letter showed the project location in the correct area.

I indicated that all of the proposed improvements would occur within developed areas. I also mentioned that a record search at the South Coastal Information Center at San Diego State University and a search of the Native American Heritage Commission's Sacred Lands File both indicated that there are no cultural resources located within the proposed project area.

I provided my phone number and asked Mr. Elliott to contact me if he knew of any cultural resources located within the proposed project area or if he had concerns about the proposed project.

# DUDEK

MAIN OFFICE  
605 THIRD STREET  
ENCINITAS, CALIFORNIA 92024  
T 760.942.5147 T 800.450.1818 F 760.632.0164

## PERSONAL COMMUNICATION RECORD

**Communication With:** Christobal C. Devers, Chairperson, Pauma & Yuima  
**Dudek Participant:** Ken Victorino  
**Communication Date:** July 1, 2009  
**Communication Time:** 10:19 am  
**Communication Type:** Telephone call  
**Subject:** Plaza Linda Verde Project, San Diego State University

---

### Communication:

I spoke with Wendy DeBell, Cultural Committee assistant, and indicated that I was following up on the consultation letter originally sent on May 26, 2009. I mentioned that the consultation letter incorrectly identified the project location as "near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way." I indicated that the correct project location is Montezuma Road and College Avenue. I mentioned that the Vicinity Map that was provided with the consultation letter showed the project location in the correct area.

I indicated that all of the proposed improvements would occur within developed areas. I also mentioned that a record search at the South Coastal Information Center at San Diego State University and a search of the Native American Heritage Commission's Sacred Lands File both indicated that there are no cultural resources located within the proposed project area.

Ms. DeBell asked that I re-send the consultation letter. I faxed Ms. DeBell the consultation letter at 10:48 am on July 1, 2009.



# DUDEK

MAIN OFFICE  
605 THIRD STREET  
ENCINITAS, CALIFORNIA 92024  
T 760.942.5147 T 800.450.1818 F 760.632.0164

## PERSONAL COMMUNICATION RECORD

**Communication With:** Paul Cuero, Kumeyaay Cultural Heritage Preservation  
**Dudek Participant:** Ken Victorino  
**Communication Date:** July 1, 2009  
**Communication Time:**  
**Communication Type:** Telephone call  
**Subject:** Plaza Linda Verde Project, San Diego State University

---

### Communication:

According to an administrative assistant, Mr. Cuero no longer works at Kumeyaay Cultural Heritage Preservation. As directed by the administrative assistant, a voice message was left for the new chairperson, Monique LaChappa.

I indicated that I was following up on the consultation letter originally sent to Mr. Cuero on April 28, 2009. I mentioned that the consultation letter incorrectly identified the project location as "near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way." I indicated that the correct project location is Montezuma Road and College Avenue. I mentioned that the Vicinity Map that was provided with the consultation letter showed the project location in the correct area.

I indicated that all of the proposed improvements would occur within developed areas. I also mentioned that a record search at the South Coastal Information Center at San Diego State University and a search of the Native American Heritage Commission's Sacred Lands File both indicated that there are no cultural resources located within the proposed project area.

I provided my phone number and asked Ms. LaChappa to contact me if she knew of any cultural resources located within the proposed project area or if she had concerns about the proposed project.

# DUDEK

MAIN OFFICE  
605 THIRD STREET  
ENCINITAS, CALIFORNIA 92024  
T 760.942.5147 T 800.450.1818 F 760.632.0164

## PERSONAL COMMUNICATION RECORD

**Communication With:** Ron Christman, Kumeyaay Cultural Historic Committee  
**Dudek Participant:** Ken Victorino  
**Communication Date:** July 1, 2009  
**Communication Time:** 11:33 am  
**Communication Type:** Telephone call  
**Subject:** Plaza Linda Verde Project, San Diego State University

---

### Communication:

I tried calling the phone number provided by the Native American Heritage Committee three times. No one answered and I was not able to leave a voice message.

# DUDEK

MAIN OFFICE  
605 THIRD STREET  
ENCINITAS, CALIFORNIA 92024  
T 760.942.5147 T 800.450.1818 F 760.632.0164

## PERSONAL COMMUNICATION RECORD

**Communication With:** Benna Calac, Repatriation Committee Chair, Pauma Valley  
Band of Luiseño Indians  
**Dudek Participant:** Ken Victorino  
**Communication Date:** July 1, 2009  
**Communication Time:** 10:14 am  
**Communication Type:** Telephone call  
**Subject:** Plaza Linda Verde Project, San Diego State University

---

### Communication:

A voice message was left. I indicated that I was following up on the consultation letter originally sent on May 26, 2009. I mentioned that the consultation letter incorrectly identified the project location as "near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way." I indicated that the correct project location is Montezuma Road and College Avenue. I mentioned that the Vicinity Map that was provided with the consultation letter showed the project location in the correct area.

I indicated that all of the proposed improvements would occur within developed areas. I also mentioned that a record search at the South Coastal Information Center at San Diego State University and a search of the Native American Heritage Commission's Sacred Lands File both indicated that there are no cultural resources located within the proposed project area.

I provided my phone number and asked Ms. Calac to contact me if she knew of any cultural resources located within the proposed project area or if she had concerns about the proposed project.

# DUDEK

MAIN OFFICE  
605 THIRD STREET  
ENCINITAS, CALIFORNIA 92024  
T 760.942.5147 T 800.450.1818 F 760.632.0164

## PERSONAL COMMUNICATION RECORD

**Communication With:** Bobby L. Barrett, Chairperson, Viejas Band of Mission Indians  
**Dudek Participant:** Ken Victorino  
**Communication Date:** July 1, 2009  
**Communication Time:** 11:29 am  
**Communication Type:** Telephone call  
**Subject:** Plaza Linda Verde Project, San Diego State University

---

### Communication:

A voice message was left. I indicated that I was following up on the consultation letter originally sent on April 28, 2009. I mentioned that the consultation letter incorrectly identified the project location as "near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way." I indicated that the correct project location is Montezuma Road and College Avenue. I mentioned that the Vicinity Map that was provided with the consultation letter showed the project location in the correct area.

I indicated that all of the proposed improvements would occur within developed areas. I also mentioned that a record search at the South Coastal Information Center at San Diego State University and a search of the Native American Heritage Commission's Sacred Lands File both indicated that there are no cultural resources located within the proposed project area.

I provided my phone number and asked Mr. Barrett to contact me if he knew of any cultural resources located within the proposed project area or if he had concerns about the proposed project.

# DUDEK

MAIN OFFICE  
605 THIRD STREET  
ENCINITAS, CALIFORNIA 92024  
T 760.942.5147 T 800.450.1818 F 760.632.0164

## PERSONAL COMMUNICATION RECORD

**Communication With:** Steve Banegas, Spokesperson, Kumeyaay Cultural Repatriation Committee  
**Dudek Participant:** Ken Victorino  
**Communication Date:** July 1, 2009  
**Communication Time:** 11:19 am  
**Communication Type:** Telephone call  
**Subject:** Plaza Linda Verde Project, San Diego State University

---

### Communication:

I spoke with Mr. Banegas and he indicated that I needed to contact Bernice Paipa at (619) 478-2113. A voice message was left for Ms. Paipa at 11:26 am on July 1, 2009.

I indicated that I was following up on the consultation letter originally sent to Mr. Banegas on April 28, 2009. I mentioned that the consultation letter incorrectly identified the project location as "near the intersection of Montezuma Road and College Way." I indicated that the correct project location is Montezuma Road and College Avenue. I mentioned that the Vicinity Map that was provided with the consultation letter showed the project location in the correct area.

I indicated that all of the proposed improvements would occur within developed areas. I also mentioned that a record search at the South Coastal Information Center at San Diego State University and a search of the Native American Heritage Commission's (NAHC) Sacred Lands File both indicated that there are no cultural resources located within the proposed project area.

I provided my phone number and asked Ms. Paipa to contact me if she knew of any cultural resources located within the proposed project area or if she had concerns about the proposed project.